DAVID FULTON. EDITOR.

VOL. 5 --- NO. 12.

GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1848.

CIRCULATION OF THE JOURNAL 1300. MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington.

or. - All Letters on business connected with his of our beauticessed [post paid] to Price & Fulton

MORTHERN MAIL., by Rail Road, due daily at 9 A. M. and close at 10 every night. SOUTHERN MAIL, by Steamer from onarleston, is due ally at 8 A. M., and closes at 9 A. M. every day. FATETTEVILLE MAIL, by Ruil Road, is due on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, at 9 A. M., and closes on sauce tavs at 10 at ni ht.

FAYETTSVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown, Westbrooks, and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thurslays and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes on same days

SMITHVILLE MAIL, by Steamer, is due daily at 8 A. M., and closes at 94 P. M. every day. TAYLOR'S B. ADGR. LONG CREEK, MODER'S CREEK, BLACK TIVER CHAPEL, and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every Thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 10. ONSLOW MAIL Vin Topssil Sound, Stump Sound Sneed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns via Bennerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and loses every Thursday night at 10 P. M.

DEFECTION OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

ently executed and with despatch, on liberal terms for cash, at the TOURNAL OFFICE.

DAALD BARTOM! ATTORNEY AT LAW WILMINGTON, N. C.

GEORGE W. DAVIS.

Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT. DAVIS'S WHARF,

South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. WM. A. GWYER. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER COTTISSION MURCHANT,

North Water Street. Wilmington, N. C. & N. Disanow, Esq. New York.

Roa'r G RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C. October 6, 1848. WM H. LIPPITT,

WHOL SALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST AND DEALER IN

HOLMES & HAWES. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Dry Goods Groceries, Hardware, & Cutlery At the stand formerly occupied by Z. Latimer.

W. L SMITH (LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) AUCTI NEE 3

COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C.

Stone on North Water Street, Parsley's block. September 29, 1848

JOHN T. "U-S. INSPECTOR OF

TIMBER AND LUMBER,

WILMINGTON, N. C. October 13, 1848--[5-y

MOODY B. SMITH. ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Has located in the town of Wilmington, N. C., and may be found at his office, opposite the Court-house. M. B & will also practice in the Courts Brunswick and Duplin Counties.

ept 29, 1848-[3-tf

Law Notice. THE subscriber has resumed the duties of his

EDW'D CANTWELL. Wilmington, N. C., March 24, 1848

*. Prompt attention given to claims u der the rarious Pension and Bounty Laws, passed to enourage enlistments in the Regular Army and Solunteer Service of the United States. March 10, 1848-26-11

NOTICE Is hereby given that at the next Session of the

seneral Assembly of North Carolina, an applicaon will be made for a Charter for a Company to onstruct a Rail Road from Goldsboro' to Raleigh. sons cured in one house is unprecedented. August 18, 1848--[49 if

TO TIMBER AND LUMBER MAKERS. The undersigned having been appointed NSPECTORS OF TIMBER AND LUMBER. will attend promptly to any business entrusted to them in the above line. THO. H. ASHE. W. H. LASPEYRE.

N. B. Thos. H. Ashe will be happy to attend

at the store recently occupied by J.C. Latta. Lord's WM A GWYER.

WINTER BLEACHED SPERM OIL. Just received a fine lot of the best Sperm Oil for

family use. For sale by WM. H. LIPPITT. Druggist & Chemists.

A VERY LARGE LOT OF STRAW and wood ware, consisting of work baskets, travelling baskets, paper baskets, market baskets, straw carriages, and cradles, straw and hair brooms and brushes, cedar and painted buckets milk piggins and churus clothes horses, wood FRESH BEEF! MUTTON! &c. &c. and single lever TRUSS for Hernia. bowls, flour pails, wood trays, and a great many articles too tedious to mention, but call and see-PERRIN & HARTSFIELD.

FRESH ARRIVALS OF GOODS. Just received, per schr. David Hale, lacima do, Canton flannels, crash. cambric, Irish chiefs, colored table cloths, flannels (red & white,) him before disposing of their stock. mixed sattinets, cadet mixture, Kentucky jeans, prints (various patterns.) Carolina stripes, shirt buttons, pocket combs, plaid jeans, blue cot on yarn, unbleached shirting, umbrellas, Allendale Plaids, &c. &c. For sale by
Oct 13]

E. J. BERNARD.

DR. TOWN'END'S

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF

ARBAPARILLA!

Wonder and blessing of the Age!

THE MOST EXTRACTION MEDICINE IN THE WORLD.

This Extract is put up in quart buttles; it is six times cheaper, pleasanter, and warranted superior to any sold. It cures without vomiting, purging, sickening or debilitating the patient.

In great be only and superiority of this Sarsaparilla in great be only and superiority of this Sarsaparilla overall other medicine is, that while it eradicates the discusse, it invigorates the body. It is one of the very best appring a summer appri

SPRING & SUMMER MEDICIVES ever known: it not only purifies the whole system, and strengthens the porson, but it creates new, pure und rich blood: a power possissed by no other medicine and in this lies the grand secret of its wonderful success. It has performed within the last five years more than the convenience of discovery of the power of discovery. It has performed within the last five years more than 100,000 cures of severe cases of disease; at least 15,000 were considered incurable. It has saved the lives of were considered incurable. It has sayed the lives of more than 5,000 children diring the two past seasons.

10,000 cases of general debility and want of nervous energy. Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla invigorates the whole system permanently. To those who have lost their neuscular energy by the effects of medicine or in-

discretion committed in youth, or the excessive indul-gence of the possions, and brought on a general physi-cal prostration of the nervous system, want of ambition, entirely restored by this pleasant remedy. This sarsa-parilla is far superior to any invigorating Cor-dial. As it renews and invigorates the system, gives other Institution. ctivity to the limbs, and strength to the muscular system, in a most extraordinary degree.

Consumption to use — Cleanse and Strengthen Con-

Consumption can be cured. Bronchitis, Consumption, aumption can be cured. Bronchitis, Consumption, Liver Complaint Colds, Catarrh (oughs, Ashma, Spitting of Blood, Soreness in the Chest. Herbic Flush, Night Sucats Difficult or Profuse Expectoration, Pain in the Side, &c. have been and can be cured.

Spitting Blood.
New York, April 28, 1947

Dr. Townsend—I verify believe that your Sarsaparilla has been the means, through Providence, of saving my life. I have for several years had a bad cough It became worse, and worse. At last I raised large quant es of worse and worse. At last I raised large quant es of blood, had night sweats, and was greatly dehilitated and reduced, and did not expect to live. I have only maded your Sarsaparilla a short time, and there has a model of the same of t

as left me. You can well imagine that I am thankful ases are weekly eradicated by its extraordinary vir-

tuen James Cummings. Esq. one of the assistants in the I unatic Asylum, Blackwell's Island, is the gentleman spoken of in the following letter:

Blackwell's Island, Sept. 14, 18-7. Blackwell's Island, Sept. 14, 18-7.

Dr. Townsend: Dear sir—I have suffered terribly for niceyears with rheumatism; considerable of the time I could not eat, sleep or walk. I had the utmost distressing pains, and my limbs were terribly swollen. I tressing pains, and my limbs were terribly swollen. I have used four bottles of your harsaparilla. It they have done me more than one thousand dollars worth of good. I am so much better—indeed. I am entirely relieved. You are at liberty to us this forthe benefit of the afflicted. Yours, respectfully. JAS CEMMINGS. Fries? Fries? Dr. Townsend, not having tested his Sarsaparilla in case of Fits, of course never recommended it, and was supprised to receive the following from an intelligent and respectable Farmer in owing from an intelligent and respectable Farmer

lowing from an intelligent and respectance rather in Weschester county: Fordham August 13, 1847 Dr. Townsend: Dear sir—I have a little g r1 seven years of age, who has been several years afflicted with Fils: we treed should every thing for her, but without success; at last, although we could find no recommendation in our circulars for cases like hers, we thought, as also were never delicate health, we would give her some And Dealer in Section Paints. Oils. Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds. Perfumery. Patent Medicines, &c. &c.,

Medicines, &c. &c.,

On Front street, between Market and Dock, two looks. North of Messas. Hart & Polley's, Wilmington. N. C.

October 8, 1817—[4

She was in very delicate health, we would give her some of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not of your sarasparilla, and are very glad we did, for it not only restored her strength, but she h is had no restored.

TakE this method of in orming the public that I now occupy the Livery Stables formerly occupied by Mr. H. R. Nixon, and solicit the patronage of the public generally. All persons who may favor me with a call, may rest assured who may favor me with a call, may rest assured that their horses will be promptly attended to, as left that I have the best of Ostlers.

October 8, 1817—[4

Sho a large Let for the accommodation of Droykes.

TakE this method of in orming the public that I now occupy the Livery Stables formerly occupied by Mr. H. R. Nixon, and solicit the patronage of the public generally. All persons who may favor me with a call, may rest assured that their horses will be promptly attended to, as left that I have a good Naval Store yard and Warehouse, that their horses will be promptly attended to, as I flatter myself that I have a good Naval Store yard and Warehouse, that their horses will be promptly attended to, as I have a good Naval Store yard and Warehouse, that I have a good Naval Store yard and Warehouse, the public generally.

Also a large Let for the accommodation of Droykes. she was in very delicate healt. , we would giving than its invigorating effects on the human frame Persons all w akness and lassitude, from taking it, at once become robust and all of energy under its influ-ence. It immediately counteracts the nervelessness of the female frame, which is the greateause of barrenness. It will not be expected of us, in cases of so deleate a nature, to exhibit certificates of cures performed, but we can assure the afflicted, that hund edsot cases

To others and Marri d Ladies. This is tract of Sarsaparilla has been expressly prepared in re-ference to emple complaints. Indeed this medicine is invaluable for all the delicate diseases to which wo men are subject. It braces the whole system, renews permanently the natural coergies, by removing the impurities of the body, notso far stimulating as to produce subsequent religation, which is the case of most medicines taken for female weakness and disease Bousing

surgical operations may be prevented.

Great blessing to Mothers and Children. It is the salest and most effectual medicine for purity ing the sy tem, and relieving the sufferings attending upon child-birty-ever discovered. The great beauty of this medicine is, it is always safe, and the most delicate use if most successfully.

Beauty & Health. Cosmetics, chalk, and a va-

riety of preparations generally in use, when applied to the face, very soon spoil it of its beauty. They close the pores of the skin, and check the circulation, which when nature is not thwarted by disease or powder, or the skin influed by the alkalies used in slaps, beau tifferits own production in the 'human face Divine," as well as in the garden of rich and delicately tinted and variegated flowers. A free, active and healthy cir-culation of the fluids of the coursing of the pule, rich blood to the extremities, is that which paints the countenance in the most exquisite beauty. It is that which imparts the indescribable shades and flashes of loveliness that all admire, but none can describe. This beauty is the offspring of nature -n it of powder or soap If

ating.
This is why the southern, and especially the Span ish ladies, are so much admir d. Ladies in the north who take but little exercise or are conflued in close profession, and will be found at his office on tion of deleterious mixtures, it they wish to regain else ticny of step, buoyant spirits, sparkling eyes and beautiful complexions, they should use or Townsend's artiful complexions.

suparilla. Thousa ds who have tried it, are more than satisfied, are delighted. Ladies of every station, crowd Notice to the Ladies. Those that imitate Dr. Townsend's Strangarilla, have invariably called their stuff a great Remedy for Females 4c 4c., and have

copied our bills and circulars which relates to the com-plain's of women, word for word—other men who put up medicine, have, since the great success of Dr. Town send's Sarsaparilla in complaints incid nt to females, recommended theirs, although previously they did not Niumber of these Mixtures, Pills, \$c., are injurious to females, as t ey aggravate disease, and undermine e constitution
Scrofula Cured. This certificate conclusively proves that this Sursaparilia has perfect control over the most obstinate diseases of the Blood. Three per

Form cured in one house is unprecedented.

Three Children

Da Townsend-bear Sir: I have the pleasure to inform you that three of any children have been cured of the Scrofula by the use of your excellent in dicine.—
They were afflicted very severely with bad overs; have taken only four bottles; it took them away, for which I teel mysels under great shigation.

Yours, respectfully.

ISAAU W CRAIN, 106 Wooster st.

Opinions of Phy sicians Dr. Townsend is almost daily receiving orders from Physicians in different parts of the Union.

This is to certify that we, the undersigned. Physicians of the lity of Albany, have in numerous cases privarians.

N. B. Thos. H. Ashe will be happy to attend the business of his former customers, as of old.

Sept. 22, 184A.

2-6m

REMOVAL.

I have removed from the store occupied by melast year, and can now be found two doors North, as the base of the most valuable proparations in the market.

H. P. PULLING, M. D.

J. WIL -N, M. D.

R. B. BRIGGS, M. D.

Albany. April 1, 1847.

Caution. Owing to the great success and immense sale of Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, a number of men way were found the commenced management.

w to were formerly our Agents, have commenced ins king Sarsaparilla Extracts, Elixirs, Bitters, Extracts of Vellow Dock, &c. They generally put it up in the same shaped bottles, and some of them have stole and copied our advertisements. They are only worth ess imit ions, and should be avoided.

Principal Office 126 Fulton Street, Sun Building, N. Y.; Redding & Co., 8 State street, Boston; Dyott & Suns. 132 North Second street, Philadelphin; S. S. Hance, Druggist, Baltimore; P. M. Cohen, Charleston; Wright & Co., 151 Chartees street, N. O; 305 South Pearl street, Albany; and by all the principal Druggists and Merchants general y throughout the United States, West Indies, and the Cinadas.

For sale, wholesale and retail, by

WM. SHAW, Druggis, Wilmington, N.C.

Also by J. & W. JOHNSON, Clinton, N. C.

June 23, 1843—[41-17]

JAMES PETTEWAY, respectfully announces to the citizens of Wilmington, that he will resume the BUT HERING BUSINESS in said town on or about the 10th of October next He

Sept. 22, 1848.

CORDAGE AND DUCK. sheeting 21 yards wide, kerseys, cotton handkerplaids, &c. 4c. 4c. For sale by

Mane la Rope, all sizes Bolt Rope, Wermin, lar.

Mane la Rope, all sizes Bolt Rope, Wermin, lar.

Sept. 22, 1848.

2-tf

Husles, Marlin, Spun Yarn and Cotton Cordage,
Oct 131

Constantly on hand, at Wm A GWYER'S, despatch, and low, at #22 HO HOWARD & PEDEN'S. 018)

MARBLE MONUMENTS And Grave Stone Agency.

HE subscribers are appointed Agents for one of the best and most extensive MARBLE YARDS in Connecticut, and will receive orders for Marble Monuments or Grave Stones, either for Marble Monuments or Grave Stones, either shortest notice and most reasonable prices.

J. C. & R B WOOD. Builders and Contractors.

Fire and Marine Insur Agency of the Protection Insurance Co., OF NEW JRHSET.

CAPITAL \$200 000: fainting sensations, premature decay and decline, has tening towards that fatal isease. Consumption, can be will issue Policies on cargoes, freights and vessels, sold on moderate terms for cash, or on short credit and take Fire risks on as reasonable terms as a y to punctual customers.

> Any losses sustained will be promptly and honorably adjusted and paid and in case of difference. neat and substantial style. the Courts of North Carolina will be acknowledg-A. MARTIN, Ag't.

May 26, 1848.—[37-11m.

bles.--FI E PROOF.— call.
Having completed my new Livery Stables, I am now ready

for these results. Your obedient servant, W.M. RUSSELL, 65 Catherines.

Rheumatism—This is only one of more than four thousand cases of rheumatism that Dr. Townsend's Sarsaparilla has cured. The most severe and chronic house, and very convenient to the business part of constant supply of Fresh Pond Ice, from Boston, the town. They are built of brick, and covered which will be sold at the lowest market prices ted; and in every respect as comfortable and con-

venient as any Stables in the United States. ment under the Stables sufficient to hold one hun- Mr. Shaw, at his House, on Second Street, a few street, near the Odd Fellows' School, where she 50 gallons Copal, Coach, and Japan Varnishes dred horses, and shelter them well and comfortably. doors from Market Street. Horses. Carriages, and Buggies, kept constant-

My Hostlers cannot be surpassed in any country, and I therefore feel confident of giving entire satisfaction to those who favor me with their cus

I feel grateful to my friends and the public for their liberal patronage heretofore, and hope to merit a centinuance of their custom. Wilmington, N. C., December 11, 1847. 14tf

To the Public.

W. T. J. VANN. April 23d, 1847.-[32tr

CARRIAG: S. Market Street, about 300 yards above the Fpiscopal Church.

he offers for sale on the most reasonable terms. smith Shops, which they have denominated the lands of his father, commonly called the Meadow. Among which may be found, COACHES, BA: WILMINGTON IRON FOUNDRY, where ROUCHES, ROCKAWAYS, CHARIOTEES, they are prepared to execute with dispatch all or- Rufus Devane; and the other tract contains, by DUNHAMS. PHAETONS, BUGGIES, derathey may receive in the above branches of bu- estimation, 806 acres, appropriated to Thos. De-GIGS, SULKEYS, &c.

Also, Harness of every description. All orders in the above line thakfully received and faithfully executed. Repairing done at short notice and in the nestest manner, for cash only. ALNO--Naddles; Bridles; Martingales; Bits;

Trunks : Carpet Bags, &c. &c.,

Which will be sold very low. ISAAC WELLS.

January 21, 1848

NOTICE. LL persons are no ified from hunting on my lands, formerly called the Edens lands, with guns, or dogs, or fishing, in any manner whatev- inestimable virtues of this medicine. If you have a er. If free negroes or slaves are caught with guns cough, shortness of breath, asthma, spitting blood, or dogs on the premises ,the dogs will be killed pain in the side, or any other sympton of consump-

there is not a free and healthy circulation, there is no beouty. If the lady is fair as driven snow, if she paint and use cosmetics, and the blood is thick, cold and impure, she is not beautiful. If she be brown or yellow, and there is pure and crive blood it gives a rich bloom to the check, an a brilliancy to the eyes that is lost. notified not to trespass upon any of my vacant resort at once to this great balm, and you will be lots, from Boundary Street to the Dry Pond, and at once cared. from thence back to the Newbern Road, under the penalty of the law. MILES COSTIN. Feb 11, 1848--[22-12m

CHEAP BEEF, FOR CASH! THE sub criber respectfully informs the citi- and one bottle often cures the worst cases: zens of Wilmington, that he will keep constantly on hand, at Stalls Nos. 7 and 9, in the MARKET afficted with Consumption, & it seemed impossible for HOUSE a sup ly of the best of BEEF, MUT-symptoms, as night sweats, raising blood, violent and TON, LAMB and VEAL. His prices for Prime

mests from 8 to 10 cts. per pound.
THO : O'CONNOR Thus. O'CONNOR

N. B. To Graziers and others having fine
Cattle and Sheep to dispose of, they will find it to their advantage in first making application to him, as he has made it a rule to pay the highest corresponding prices with these of Charleston, test corresponding prices with the se of Charleston, the could not move in hed, and was not expected to the very time a week - yet I was cured in six was 1.5 Kings.

Alex. Saltys.

Alex. Saltys.

Bl'k defancy Cassimeres; do not shirts defanwers blue, black and gray of Saxony Wool shirts and drawers; and from my heart if feel for all similarly afflicted and I beg of them to try.

Plain striped and gold Superfine bed Blankets; mixed Kentucky Jeans, Negro do do thire a week - yet I was cured in six were 10% Kings. and paying them Cash on the delivery. So there is no longer the necessity of the Farmer driving his Cattle hundreds of miles to another market to

obtain a sale in which he can realize the Cash N. N. B. The subscriber may always be found either at the Carolina Hotel, or, in market hours, at the Market House, at his Stalls Nos. 7 and 9. August 18, 1818-[49-if

J. T. SCHONWALD,

Botanic Physician. Murphy's building, 2d door from the corner of mington and the surrounding country, for the ve- Druggists, Wilmington, N C. ry liberal patronage heretofore received, and respectfully informs the public that he still keeps on man-st, New York, will receive prompt attention. hand a large and fresh stock of BOTANIC ME-DICINES, of his own manufacture, of purely vegetable composition. These medicines are universally known to possess virtues that have never been excelled by any series of medicines ever offered to the public. They are effectual remedies for consumption, coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough, cholera, cholera morbus, cholera infantum cholic, gravels, liver and spleen complants, dys pepsia, rheum stism, sick head-ache, piles, nervous diseases, worms, tetter, and all diseases of the skin. itch, scrofula, all kinds of fever, &c. &c.

Auso .- Co hand and for sale at manufacturer's prices. RHINEHEARDT'S patent glass pad double Wilmington, Aug 18, 1848 .- [49-17

NEW AND CHEAP GOODS. SAMUEL HOFFNAN, successor to N. takes occasion here to return his thanks to his old Dury, invites his old acquaintances and the citirom New York:—Bleached shirtings. India drills, business to merit a renewal of their patronage.

Tom New York:—Bleached shirtings. India drills, business to merit a renewal of their patronage.

DRY GOODS, just opened at the old stand of catsun: 2 doz verdale olives; 1 doz capers; 1 customers, and hopes by strict attention to the zens generally, to the inspection of his stock of He will endeavor, at all times to keep his stalls N. Dary. Every effort will be made to please doz capot; 16 doz jellies and jams; 1 dozen first by the package at reduced prices, will be offered

Constantly on hand, at Wm A GWYER'S, O13) North Water street.

"ENCOURAGE MONE INDUSTRY." Harness, Trunk, and Saddle MANUFACTURY.

ettered or not, which will be furnished at the where he laid in a full and complete stock of saddle and Harness mountings, &c. &c., of the latest We have received a variety of patterns, various and most improved styles, and is constantly mantyles with the prices, which may be examined at ufacturing, at his store on Market street, formerly occupied by Guy C. Hotchkiss, every description of articles in the above line. From his experience in the business, he feels confident that he will be able to give entire satisfaction to his cu tomers.-He has, and will keep, a constant supply of

Saddles, Bridles, Martingales, Collars, Riding and Wagin Whips, Bitts and Spurs. Carpet and Saddle Bags. Trunks. &c. &c., and every other article usually kept in establish-AVING been appointed agent of the above ments of the kind, all of which will be warranted Company, for Wilmington and vicinity. ments of the kind, all of which will be warranted

REPAIRING of every description promptly attended to. Coaches and Carriages trimmed in a

Medical Bags, Cushions of every description. and all other erticles usually manufactured in estable hments of the kind, made to order. Persons wishing to purchase Ribins Veni-New Livery Sta- clas, would find it to their interest to give him a JOHN J. CONOLEY.

throughout the season.

Our Ice House will be open every morning. from sunrise till bre kfast beli-ring. Ice will also be retailed from Shaw's Drug Store, at all hours I also have (for the accommodation of Drovers,) of the day. Citizens can procure it at any hour a large and comfortable Lot, together with a base- of the night, (in case of sickness,) by calling on

We solicit orders from our friends in the coun- ter patronage. try. Ice will be carefully packed, and promptly forwarded.

Thankful for past patronage, we hope again to merit the public support. We expect to open on the 1st of April.

N. B. A cargo is expected daily.
SHAW & REPITON. March 3, 1848-[25-tf

Aotice.

THE subscriber has opened an office in Pars-ley's block on Water St., for the transaction tention will be paid to the sale of merchandise of 20 Boxes Sperm. Candles; 20 do. Adamantine Always fresh, in quarts and pints. to store temporally. W. O. JEFFREYS.
May 5th, 1848.—[31tf

CO-PARTNERSHIP. HE subscriber has on hand a large and generated joints an extensive IRON AND BRASS ing. by estimation, 427 acres, appropriated to POUNDRY. Together with Machine and Black- Wm. K. Devane, deceased, in the division of the IOURNAL.

> JAMES CASSIDEY. THEO. SCHRADER.

WM. SUTTON.

July 21-[45 tf NO DECEPTION.

siness.

NOT a week passes away without we have to record some of the most astonishing cures of long continued Asthma, Incipient Consumption. Bleeding at the lungs, Bronchitis, Difficulty of Breathing, and various diseases to which the Lungs and throat are subject, by DR. TATLOR'S BALBAN OF LIVERWORT. This great remedy is daily effecting the most remarkable cures Thousands have been restored, when dangerously afflicted, by the tion, hasten and be cured by Dr. Taylor's Balsam ALSO all wagoners, draymen, or cartmen, are Other remedies may quiet or lull the disease, but

For strengthening the system & eradicating all impurities no medicine can equal it The following certificates are only a SAMPLE OF BUNDREDS. We daily receive many testimonials in its favor too numerous to make public. The dose is smul,

Great Cure for Consumption For seven years I was TON, LAMB and VEAL. His prices for Prime distressing cough pain in the side and chest, debility Beef, are from 6½ to 8½ cents per lb.: and all other meats from 8 to 10 cts. per pound.

All other meats from 8 to 10 cts. per pound.

> getable medicine. H. A. Marks, 106 King-st.
>
> Consumption and Dyspepsia Cured! Having been cured of these distressing complaints, which have carried me to the verge of the grave, by Dr. Taylor's Balsaun of Liverwort, from 73. Beek man-street, I consider sain of Liverwort, from 73 Beekman-street, I consider it my duty to make it publicly known, in the hope of benefitting others. That it saved my life I do not doubt—for I could not eat, and was duily declining until I was a mere skeleton. I hope this will induce any one afflicted to try it, especially if they love lite and health, and want to be cured. It is of wonderful efficacy.
>
> ROBERT D. HONG, jr., corner Oak & Pearl sts.

Prepared by the proprietor, 73 Beekman-st New York. Beware of Counterfeits. The only genuine has the written signature of GRORGE Princess and Water Streets. No th side.

TATLOR. M. D., on the engraved label, and sold WOULD tender his thanks to the citizens of Wil- by LIPPITT & WILKINGS. also WM. SHAW, TAYLOR. M. D. on the engraved label, and sold

> Orders addressed to the proprietor, 73 Beek-16 yc960mre4m

NOTICE.

ONSIGNEES and owners of Goods, coming by any of the Braham by any of the Packets consigned to my ad- Plain and plaid Alpacca; Ladies col'd Kid Gloves, dress, are hereby notified that they must attend to Blue and figured do receiving them on their arrival, and during the Silk Warp time the vessels are discharging, as I will not be Large superfine Thibet responsible for any good- after being landed. GEORGE W. DAVIS. October 16, 1846

JUST RECEIVED

ton-6 dozen jerkin pickles; 6 dozen picollilly Children's do do; 6 doz mixed do; 6 doz mangoes do; 6 doz do Poka Coats; walnuts do; 6 doz peppers do; 6 bbls gherkin Muslin ≍kirts; do; 12 half bbls do; 1 dos John Bull sauce; 1 1200 yards of Carpeting; 40 cases Boots and doz peach water; I doz rese do; I doz Worces- Shoes; 250 Umbrelias; which will be sold very ter sauce; I doz wh to pepper; I doz Anchorv cheap. catsup; 2 d. verdale olives; 1 doz capers; 1 merous to mention; all of which, being purchased He will endeavor, at all times to keep his stalls into his plaid h all and any kind of goods.

As he has been careful in selecting the most choice and fashionable goods, he hopes for a liberal share of the patronage of the ladies in particular.

Bept. 22, 1848.

The process of the patronage of the ladies in particular.

Bept. 23, 1848.

We would call the attention of country mer chants to our stock, and solicit them to examine the same before purchasing elsewhere, as we feel cases Dutch herring; 8 doz fresh lobsters; 24 cases Boston crackers; Leaver knives for opening lobsters, sardines, &c. For sale low by JOHN KVI B and JOHN KVI B an

SACK SALT

DOMESTIC GOODS.

THE subscriber, Agent for the Charleston Steam Cotton Mill. offers for sale, 4-1 and 7-8 heavy Sheetings and Shirtings, from that factory. These goods are remarkable for weight and finish. and will give good satisfaction to the buyer. Also, various styles of brown and bleached

Goods, Osnaburgs, Prints, &c. Particular attention will be given to the sale of douthern manufactured goods, consignments of which are respectfully solicited, and upon which advances will be made if desired

J. H. TAYLOR. Charleston, S. C., Aug 11, 1848-48-6m

TAKEN UP AND COMMITTED TO the Jail of Sampson county, on the 7th inst., mulatto boy, who calls himself James Moore. and says he was bound to Jon W. Wells of Brunswick county James Moore is about 5 feet 3 or 4 inches high, spare built, and supposed to be seventeen or eighteen years of age. The owner is Bull's do; requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law directs.

A. B. CHESNUTT, Sheriff. July 14, 1848-[44-tf

NOTICE.

THE subscriber has this day entered into a Copartnership with A. D Young, and will continue the business at the old stand under the firm of ANDERSON & YOUNG. A large stock of Dry Goods, Hardware, Iron. Groceries, &c., will be always kept on hand, and will be sold at low prices and on accommodating terms. All customers having open accounts with me, will please call and settle by note or otherwise.

JAMES ANDERSON. July 13, 1818--[45-tf

TO THE LADIES. Mrs. C. M. Price, respectfully informs the Ladies of Wilmington and the surrounding country, that she continues the DRESS MA KIN . BUSINESS at her residence, on Fourth 200 lbs refined Camphor; 100 ounces Quinine;

adies who have heretofore so liberally patronized boxes Window Glass; Putty, in bladders; Paint her-and solicits a continuance of their cu-tom. Sept 22, 1848

WHITE LEAD.

be sold low. Also 2 hhils. Dry Black Lead. All colours good stock of choice Perfumery. ground in oil at short notice at SHAW'S OLD STAND. 027

CANDLES.

any kind, as well as to the sale or shipment of any Candles; 20 do Hull & Son's mould do., for HOWARD & PEDEN'S.

NOTICE. Pleas and Quarter Sessions of said County, upon Store. MHE Undersigned, on the 15th day of June a credit of one, two, and three years, with interest 1848, entered into a Copartnership under the after twelve months, two tracts of land, on the firm of ASSIDET. SCHRADER & Co., and have southwest side of Black River: one tract containvane deceased, in said division, and adjoins the lands formerly Franklin Devane's, the lands of the heirs of Patrick S. Devane and Rufus Devane. Bonds and approved sureties required.

T D MEARES, C. M. E. Nov 3, 1848--[8-tds MARBLE MONUMENTS. TOMB TABLES,

Head & Foot Stones, &c. Inspector's Certificates Bills Sale, Negro THE subscribers have taken the agency of Certificates of Justices attending Court An extensive MARBLE MANUFACTORY at the North, and will receive orders for the above named articles on as favorable terms as can be proured from any other establishment.

KEEN & HUTON Contractors & Builders. ed to execute our work well, and at the cheapest Wilmington, N C, February 11, 1848. [22-1y rates for cash. Callat the JOURNAL OFFICE NEW CHEAP CASH STORE,

First Door in R. W. Brown's New Buildings, on Front Street, a few Doors from Marker Street.

TER GOODS. Superfine Broad Cloths; Men's silk shirts; Pilot a d Beaver do do Ga sey's over shirts Bl'k & fancy Cassimeres; do not shirts & drawers

Lineevs and Kerseys; Horse Bl'k satin silk Velvet and Bed Ticking and Apron other Vestings; Checks; and Scarfs; Table & birdeye Diapers; Cravats and Scarfs; White, red, and yellow 8-4 brown damask do Flannel, a large supply; 8-4 Damask Table Cloth; Rough and Ready voats; Cotton & Russia diapers; Sack and Over do A large supply of Look-

ing Glasses: Irish Linen & Lawns; Carpeting.a large supply; FOR LADIES WEAR. Plain & plaid bl'k Silks; Black silk and worsted

Colored. plaid, & striped Colored silk Milk: Silk and thread Buttons Plaid Tarton's do for Ladies dresses; Cashmere de Couse; Bonnet & Cap Ribbons; do de Lane; Bombazine, large supply; Linen Cambric hdkfs; Swiss, Mull and Book French Robes: do Habbita; Plaid & striped do do Collars: Jaconet and Cambric Worked Fronts:

Muslin;

Cashmere Hose:

silk Hose;

raw do

do do silk do Ladies superfine colored Shawis; do black do do woolen net do do do worsted do Saxony woolen do Black & white English do waffle do Black Merino Per schooner Abigal Haynes, from Bos- Ladies Hoods; Children's worsted boots:

Black, white, and colored Cotton Hose; Misses' colored do;

200 Sacks hourly expected. For sale by W. L. SMITH. 013] WE A GWYER.

TERMS: 92 50 in advance.

WHOLE NO. 220.

A Question FOR THE PUBLIC TO DECIDE

AN it be expected that Merchants and Druggists, who lend themselves to palm off upon the public their base imitations and counterfeit medicines, in preference to the genuine, merely because they can make more per cent on them. would dea honestly in selling other articles? We think not. Persons that deal out counterfeit medicines, and thus encourage counterfeiters, even at the expense of the health and life of their customers and neighbors, are they honest or honorable

men? No. And they should be avoided. REMEMBER, WM. SHAW is agent, and has for sale, the following PATENT MEDICINES, all of which he warrants genuine :--Dr Swayne's ompound Syrup of Wild Cherry Wistar's Balsam Bailey's Syrup Do

Townsend's Sarsaparilla; Sands' Sarsaparilla; Bailey's do do; Wood's Sarsaparilla and Wild Cherry Bitters; Rowand's Tonic Mixture; Bailey's Tonic Mixture; Peery's Dead Shot Vermifuge; McMunn's Elixir Onium; Bailey's American Vermifuge; Dr Smith's Whooping Cough Syrup; Gray's Ointment; Allen's Vegetable Comp; Cheesman's Arabian Balsam; Moffatt's Phænix Bitters ; Thompson's Eye Water ; Carpenter's Comp. fluid Ext.; Thompson's Syrup Tar and Wood Naptha; Langley's Great Western Indian Panacea; Swaim's Panacea; Indian's do Henry's calc'd Magnesia; Indian Cholagogue; Upham's Pile Electuary; Baleam Liverwort; Pease's H oarhound andy; Scarpa's Accoustic Oil; Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills; also, Pe ters'. Leidy's, Moffatt's, Spencer's, Brandreth's, Beckwith's, Gordon's, and Lee's Pills, Copaiba Capsules; Copaiba and Cubeb Capsules; British Oil; Opodeldoc; Bateman's Drops; Carpenter's

Also, a full spring stock of Drugs. Medicines. Chemicals, Paints, Oils, &c. consisting in part of will be thankful for a portion of the Fall and Win- 25 lbs Prussian Blue; 60 lbs Chrome Green; 5 lbs Chrome Yellow; 2000 lbs Spanish Brown Mrs. P. respectfully tenders her thanks to those and Venetian Red; 24 boxes Pain Killer; 25

Plaster, Shoemaker's do, Poor Man's do.

and Whitewash Brushes; 100 kegs White Lead. Linseed Oil; Umber; Terra Lienna; Red Lead; Litharge ; Vermillion ; Rose Pink ; Lamp Black ; Sand Paper; Chalk; and every article in the cut to order; -a large supply of fresh Spices-s

CHOLOROFORM:

CONGRESS WATER; LAMP SHADES & WICKS:

A pure article, always kept.

March 17, 1848.

Juror's Tickets

Peace warrants

In variety. Fresh Sedleitz and Soda Powders of his own manufacture. Physicians and Country Merchants laying in IN pursuance of decrees of the Court of Equity spring supplies, will find they can purchase fresh will be sold, at the door of the Court-House in the terms, as at any other establishment in the State. town of Wilmington, on Monday, the 11th of De- the subscriber being desirous of maintaining the cember next, the first day of the next Court of reputation so long enjoyed by the old stand Drug

> LIST OF BLANKS JOURNAL OFFICE County and Sup. Court Write do Subpænas do Fi. Fas. County Court Scire Facias Apprentice's Indentures

Letters of Administrators Appeal Bonds

Marriage License

Guardian Bonde

Constable's bonds Administrator's do Notes of hand Military Ca Sas Checks, Cape Fear Bank Land Deeds de Branch Bank of the Negro Bonds State Warrants. Ca Bar Notes, negotiable at bank Ca Sa bonds

(Any blank wanted and not on hand will be printed with the utmost despatch. Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons, requiring blanks, or any other They have a variety of patterns and styles, work in the printing line would do well to give us with the prices which may be seen at any time. a call, or send in their orders. We are determin-

CATCH THE ROBBERS!

\$1000 REWARD! The subscriber having been robbed on Saturday, the 9th of the present month, in the THE subscribers, thankful for the liberal pa- large Poccoson called Dover, lying partly in tronage which they have received beg eave to an- the counties of Jones, Craven and Lenoir, nounce to the citizens of Wilmington and surthrough which the public stage road runs rounding country, that they are now receiving a from Kinston to Newhern, on or near the large and general supply of FALL and WIN- Sandy Ridge, and so severely beaten by his assailants, that they left him as dead, after filching from his pocket the sum of Forty-Eight Hundred and Fifty Dollars, takes this method of informing the public that he will cheerfully pay to any individual or individuals, the sum of One Thousand Dollars, who will apprehend the said Robbers, so that they may

> R. H. BLOUNT. Kinston, N. C., Sept. 19, 1848. 2-tf SACK SALT. 100 Sack for sale by

HOWARD & PEDEN.

be confined in some public prison, and brought

VALUABLE LAND FOR SALE. ABOUT nine hundred acres, on the western side of Merrick's Creek, in New Hanover County, known as the Rich Land plantation. This tract of land embraces a large portion of very ex-Fringe; cellent farming land, with excellent water facility to market. It is situated within two miles or less of a good landing, on the North-East branch of Cape Fear, and is every way susceptible of being rendered one of the best farms in the lower country. For particulars, enquire of N. N. Nixon, or, in his absence, of John A. Sanders.

JERE. NIXON.

November 17, 1849--[10-tlstJ

NOTICE. ing bond with approved securities. JOHN A. McKAY, Adm'r.

NOTICE. THIS is to give notice that the subscriber has

Nov 17. 1848-[10-3t [nc]

evented a machine to pick off Ground Peas, and intends forthwith to obtain a patent right for the same. Therefore, all persons are forewarned from trespassing on his invertion. DENNIS AMAN. Onslow County, Nov. 10, 1848-|9-tf

A. J. ERAMBELT. INSPECTOR OF TIMBER and LUMBER. 80 bbls. Apples. WILMINGTON, N. C., Solicite a share of public patronage. Business entrusted to his care will be promptly attended to. Nov 3, 1848-[8-1f

ments exceeding one quare, when published6 of 12 months, cash in advance. STATE OF NORTH-CARCLINA. DUPLIN COUNTY.

on the advertisement, they will be continued onti

ordered out, and charged for at the rate of 25 cts;

per square for every insertion after the first week. A deduction of 331 pr et on adv bills over \$30. A liberal discount will be made on advertises

Terms for Advertising.

do. 6 do. do. do. 4 50 do. 12 do. do. do. 8 00

do. 6 do. renewed weekly, 12 00 do. do. 13 do. do. do. 20 00

Per square of 15 lines or less and in at

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions; October Term. A. D. 1848: Felix Frederick and wife Dorothy and others,

Petition to account. Richard Chasten, Admin- (for division of slaves. istrator of Thomas Phil-

ip- and John Phillips. IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that John Phillips, one of the defendants in this case, resides beyond the limits of the State; ordered that publication be made for six werks in one of the public gazettes of the "tate, notifying the said defendant, John Phillips, to appear at the next term of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the County aforesaid, at the Court-House in the town of Kennnaville, on the hird Monday in January next, then and there to plead, answer, or demur to the said petition, or the same will be taken pro confesso as to him and

heard accordingly. Court at office, in Kenansville, the third Monday in October, and seventy-third year of American Independence, A. D. 1848.

JAMES H JERMAN, CI'k,

NOTICE. THE subscribers having purchased the entire stock of Groceries, &c , of Mr Boland, will continue the business at the Store formerly occupied by him, and in addition to their present stock will receive in a few days a fresh supply of every article usually kept in their line, and solici a continuance of the patronage of his former customers.

please, to give satisfaction to all who may favor hem with a call. Thhy will also attend to the sale of all kinds of

Wilmington, N.C., June 3, 1848. REMOVAL

McCaleb, and may bereafter be found at the stard recently occupied by them, on Market street, where he will keep constantly on hand and for sale; a complete assortment of articles necessary for 4000 lbs. different brands and very superior, will Paint line. Paints ground and Window Glass Goods, Hardware, Custery. Castings, Ploughs, and Family Groceries of all kinds. He is confident that he can offer the best inducements, and solicits of his friends a continuation of their favors, and would say to the patrons of the old firm, that he intends conducting his business upon a plan similar to theirs and earnestly solicits that they would call

LAFAYETTE HOUSE. THE subscriber takes this method of returning his thanks to a generous public for the hitherto liberal patronage he has received; and at the same time most respectfully informs his old customers and the public at large, that the LAFAYETTE HOUSE, next door above the Hanover House, and nearly opposite the Cape Fear Bank, on Front Street. (his old stand) is still open for the reception of transient or stendy Boarders. He will at all times be happy to wait upon those who shall favor him with their custom, and he will

the best the market affords. His BAR ROOM, at the old well known Rock SPRING, will be found at all times hands mely filled up with the best of Liquors and Refreshe ments.

DAVID THALLY. bire. Sept. 1, 1848. -[51-tf

Oils, Perfumery, Fancy Articles, Patent Medicines, &c., &c., &c. ted by himself from the largest Importers and Manufactures in the Northern cities, consisting in part of the following: Calomel, gum opium, do Assafætida, do cam-

vloves, black pepper, mace, allapice, nutmegs, quassia, epsom salts glauber, sal. nitre, do soda, do tartar, bi carb soda, cream tartar. enake root, pink do. fol senna, do digitalis, do Buchu, d uva urei, sareaparilla, ext jalap. Rasp'd guaiac. CHEMICALS. Sulph Quinine, di arsenit e feroe potass, phos ammonia, denar opium, iodine, Citric acid, citrate of iron et quinine, soluble citrate of iron, valerinate

strychnine, verstrine, chloroform. piperine, hydr. potas, agt. nit. pure; do do No. 2; os eilver. PATENT MEDICINES Townsend's, Carpenter's, Sands', Webster's and Grafenburg's SARSAPARILLAS, Saids' Ind of do; Jayne's expectorant; Wright's. Cli-kener's, Tippel's, Wistar's, Brandreth's, Gordon' , Grufeuburg's, Beckwith's. Jayne's san , and ('hampion's PILLS; Indian Panacra, Swaine's do, Child'rn's do; Cheesman's balsam; Perry's dead shot, Gray's pintment, Wister's balsam of Wild Cherry Sways ne's syrup do; Taylor's balsam liverwort, Thompson's eve water fuhnesticks vermiluge. House's

Indian tonic, Rowand's tonic mixt re, Olesanian balsa n. Tousey's master of pain, &c. PAIN 78. OIL. DYESTUFFS Spanish brown, venition red red lead, chrome green, chrome green in oil. white lead ground, pure extra and No. 1, chrome yellow black lend.

PERFUMERY, AND FANCY ARTICLES. German cologne, french do, fancy soaps, plain do, toilet powder; fine tooth, hair, nail, comb, shaving cloth, and flesh Brushes; cut velvet card cases, ox marrow, pomatum, hair dye, touth pow-PURSUANT to an order of the Court of Pleas der, do restoratives, hair tonic, Rowland's marasand Quarter Sessions of Bladen county, Novem- so oil, military shaving soap. Lubin's extract, justber Term. 1848, the subscriber will expose at pub- min. magnolia, vervien, jocky club musk. ambolic sale, at the Court-House in Elizabethtown, on the first Monday in February next, FOUR LIKE-ton's volatile salts, powder boxes and puffs, segar LY NEGRO WOMEN and three girls, belong- cases, motto wafers, trans, do, Roussel's cream, ing to the estate of John McKeithan, deceased. A combs. fancy note paper, toilet bottles of cut glass, credit of six months will be given, purchasers giv- do do gilt. tooth paste, cassada oil, brars do. &c.

ext of lemon, do do vannilla, orange flower water. tonka beans, nutmegs, činnamon, rose water, peach water. Essences of all kinds, for sale by WM. H. LIPPITT, Druggist & Chemists.

MULLETS! MULLETS!!

APPLES. For rale by

WM A GWYEL For sale by

Witness. JAMES H. JERMAN, Clerk of ette said

Nov 3, 1848-[8-61

They will pay particular attention to the selection of FAMILY GROCKHIS, and hope by unremit-

CARROLL & FENNELL.

THE Subscriber bega leave to thform his friends that he has purchased the entire stock of Kelly &

E. J. BERNARD. ing elsewhere. Sept 8, 1848-[52-3m.

and examine his stock and prices before purcha-

spare no pains to render them comfortable while they are with him. His table is furnished with

He also continues to keep at the same place, (Rock Spring.) a set of Livery Stables, with careful Ostlers. Also, Horses and Riding Vehicles for

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS. THE Subscriber has and is now receiving his large stock of Drugs, Chemicals, &c., &c., selec-

phor, do aloes soc, do do cape, do guaise do arabic. rad columbo, do gentian, do seneca do rhstany, do velerian, esa peppermint, do cinnamon, do lemon, castor oil iy gallon or bottle, pv Jalap, do rhubarb, do ipecac, do columbo, do pink root, do galls, do aloes, do opium, do gamboge, cinnamon,

of zinc, sulph morphine, act do. salacine, iod of mercury, do iron, do syrup of, do lead, do amenic,

inseed oil, train, oil, log wood, copperas, indigo,

For flavoring Ices, Jellies, Custards, Sauces,
Pastry, Syrnps, &c.
Meakin's ext of rose, do do nutmeg. Preston's

86 barrels, Septembet Mullets, just received per Schr Martha B., and for sale by E. J. BEKNARD.

SPERM CANDLES.

HOWARD & PEDEN.

by B. F. GRADT, Dep'y Cl'k.

Extract Bark; Godfrey's Cordial; Badeau's ted attention, and using their best endeavors to

To the Honorable, the General

Legislature, after the lapse of two more years, wanted for each year \$140,000. demands of us renewed expressions of gratitude and praise to an all-hounteous Providence, for the numerous manifestations of his viewed with reference to the demands on the 791 93, and the sum total of disbursements degree, the fruits of the earth have been yielded in abundance, not merely for the supply

the War with Mexico, which was being levied at the last adjournment of the Legislaportion of victims to a climate more dreadful ent rate. Comptroller of public accounts.

Session of Congress, to refund to the States property and polls of near \$7,500 by reason State, to pay the interest as it may accrue, and any monies advanced for the comfort and of the measures adopted at the last Session, gradually to extinguish the principal. transportation of their Volunteers, prior to be- has been the product of no new imposition ing mustered into service, with interest on the on our constituents, but the mere consequence same, I transmitted to the Secretary of War an of a fair and equal contribution to those form- Road yet remains a question of great interest. account of the advances just stated, as well erly existing. By a still closer scrutiny of as of the transportation of a part of the Reg- the subject, especially in the department of iment over the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, the Poll tax, I apprehend that a plan may be on their way to the rendezvous, and desired devised to obtain a still further increment of Locomotives however have been purchased at its early adjustment. A strict construction having been placed on this act by the War de- sources at existing rates. partment and proof being demanded which deemed best to postpone the further prosecution of the claim until they shall have under

The above sum is exclusive of an expenditure of \$293 03, under a separate Resolution of the General Assembly, to purchase Flags for the Regiment, which have been returned to the office of the Adjutant General, and are subject to your disposition.

The Fiscal affairs of the State still continue on loan, we have only exchanged one creditor General Assembly, I stated in extenso, the various liabilities of the Treasury, and traced the history of those arising from endorsements for the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road

For a clear comprehension of the subject at present, it may be necessary to repeat that on account of her first suretyship for this Company, the State is responsible for the sum of \$500,000, of which, the interest is to be paid semi-annually, and the principal "at such time after the 1st day of January 1860, as the Legislature shall hereafter appoint;" that she undertook a second responsibility for the Company to the amount of \$286,500, with interest payable in like manner, and the principal in annual instalments of \$30,000 each from 1845, till 1854 and that four of these instalments have been already discharged, so that there remain of this class of bonds, outstanding the sum of \$166.500. But to aid the Treasury, in paying these instalments of penses of government, and the heavy drafts for interest on the aggregate of both these classes of debt there has been borrowed, from the Bank of Cape Fear, within the last four years, the sum of \$90.000, besides the loan from the Literary Fund, hereinafter mention-

Such are our responsibilities. The scrupplous regard for the public honor, which is your investigation justly the pride of the State requires them to be promptly met. To provide for this in the less and until something may be realized the means of gradually curtailing the principrincipal of the debt of \$500,000 does not press with any immediate force as we have lend to the State, at any time when called for, an amount not exceeding \$150,000 and no pending. atipulation is made as to the time of payment. The residue therefore of \$166.500, is the only portion of the liability, having a fixed and early day, for its liquidation.

To meet the interest on the three descriptions of debt, and the principal as it may become due, of that last referred to. I recommend, that when the means in the Treasury are insufficient for these ends, the Treasure be authorized to issue State Bonds redeemable in ten years, to an amount equal to the defi-It is also worthy of your attentive issued in lieu of the debt of \$90,000, due the Bank of Cape Fear. To the State it is a matter of indifference, whether she shall have the loan from the Bank, or from other capitalists. But in a community where Banking capital is limited, and with the freest use of their means, the Banks can afford no greatter accommodation, than is required for the demands of business, it is a serious privation to commercial men to be without the facilities. which would be furnished by the loan of this amount among them.

The advantage of allowing the new loan a considerable time to run. (sav ten years.) is that it would ensure its being taken immedithe Bank debt, and the residue of the smaller

In the message to the last Legislature alrea-

dy referred to, our Revenue System was re-With rare exceptions, health has been demonstrate that the State annually lost seven of February last, the machine shop and engine enjoyed among our population in an unusual or eight thousand dollars, from failures to envigilant supervision of the enlistment of lands.

five or six thousand dollars, from the same a cost of more than \$7,000 each, and the oth-

But with all the aid derivable from such requires the vouchers of disbursement to be measures, the Treasury will need additional exhibited before its accounting officers, it was means to reduce our liabilities as proposed above. The Revenue collected, the present and superior Iron has been also purchased, vear, from all sources, amounts to \$96,604 69. and laid down, for near ten miles from Gaston gone the examination of your Committee of By correcting the deficiences just now expos-, Southward, and the whole superstructure of ed, it may be raised to exceed \$100,000, leaving a deficit of about \$40.000, to be supplied from other resources. Of this it may be reasonably calculated, that \$12,000 per year may be derived, from collections on Cherokee der great disadvantage, for want of Iron to bonds transfered to the Treasury, from the relay a considerable part of the track, and the fund for Internal Improvement, under an Act of the last General Assembly. If two cents to claim the first place in the consideration of be added on the hundred dollars value of real the Legislature. The detailed operations of estate, as was the law prior to 1821, and six the Treasury, since the last session, will be cents on the poll, they would yield enough ken, and occasions a great waste of labor, in found in the Reports of the Public Treasurer with the claim on the War department, before temporarily refitting with fragments, that are and Comptroller of Public Accounts. While mentioned, and the debt secured by martgage soon to be broken again, as well as constant and Comptroller of Public Accounts. Withe on the Weldon Toll Bridge to the Board of its resources have been sufficient to satisfy all on the Weldon Toll Bridge to the Board of bim to be erected, at a cost of Five hundred sources, containing in the Counties, within authorized by the cost. It seems to make a sources within authorized by the cost. its resources have been sumcient to sausty and the sa just demands and to uphold the public credit, it is however wear and tear to which it subjects them it will be perceived that but little progress has lected, to make up the residue. It is however wear and tear to which it subjects them it wenty-five miles of the most direct route, ever, expedient to make a general sale not the respective amounts. But nothing has ever been made in extinguishing the State debt, and in making payments, by means obtained by more than one hatf of our whole popu
will be proceived that our interprocess has ever, expedient to make a general sale not the respective amounts. But nothing has ever expedient to make a general sale not the respective amounts. But nothing has ever only of this residue, but of all the other sur devise the ways and means to fulfil all our whole popu
would find it his true interest to put it in com
miles, more than one hatf of our whole popu
weyed lands in that region, whether acquired recommend that a simple monument of paties may be not in the respective amounts. But nothing has ever been done to give effect to these resolutions. I would find it his true interest to put it in comed in presenting with frankness the necessities of the Treasury, leaving the manner and time of relief to the proper constitutional department of the Government. It is of moment is not more speedy than a wise policy demands. If additional resources shall be realized from a sale of the Railroad or recoveries will come opportunely in turtherance of the

> er the unfruitfulness of this source of revenue thus far, has been owing to the failure to preclerks and for its being accounted for by

ships for that Company. The great number of parties defendant and the changes of parties regularly paid the interest on all their debts, try, and eventually it might realize that scheme the defendants, the counsel for the State have the Board of Internal Improvement. I am work of an extensive plan, the Road from Ral-

In consideration however of the circumstanoccasioned it has been truly unfortunate for both parties. While on the one hand it has same terms as heretofore or even for a longer imposed a burthen on the Treasury, which period. is heavily felt ; on the other, the whole capiand the property in the Road which it went to tution of facilities for cheap and speedy transand affords the accommodation to the public ant may be the admission, I am forced to the ed on account of the Road, it will be a dou material injury. But the larger number, a- speed of twenty-five miles per day, can no on the capital invested. mong whom are widows, orphans, clergymen, more contend for profits with him who has mechanics, planters with large families and the advantage of Railroads or good navigation, moderate estates, have heretofore felt the de- than the Spinning Wheel with the Cotton Mill. ever contrary to all true principles of Finance, privation of the means invested in this Road, Had we ever been in a more favorable situa to contract a loan without also providing not as a calamity, and cannot suffer an exaction tion in this respect, and had the impediments of a like amount now without ruin. I sub- which now beset us been imposed by human awakening among the people in the upper demption of the principal. If the foregoing mit these observations (becoming, as I think, power, no sacrifice would be esteemed too the candor and impartiality of a Chief Magis- great to effect our deliverance and restore our trate) with the less reserve from an absence prosperity. It is therefore a theme for the on account of the Railroad in a loan of \$256, of all interest at any time in this work, and of profoundest consideration of those enjoying connexion with any of the persons concerned the confidence of a constituency thus situated, present Legislature shall provide for the ex- which could occasion any improper bias and intending to requite it by a faithful devotinguishment of this amount of the public ob- What may be fitting terms of accommodation tion to their interests, what can be done, or ligations within that period, and the punctual can only be determined by the Legislature, ought to be undertaken, to remove these griepayment of interest on the whole, they will and can be more readily negotiated by a convances and place their industry and labor on have accomplished as much, as may be at ference of those interested with a committee an equal footing

flagration, which destroyed the principal buildto this the amount of these repairs, viz : \$28,-

list lands for taxation, wherehy they had es- contents of a combustible nature, having been caped their contingent entirely, or from under destroyed by fire, and the four best Locomovaluation, by means of which, it had been a tives of the Road, as well as the stationary at once a system of improvement, comment the means at their command. Indeed it is of all our wants, but to reneve the distresses valuation, by means of which the wants and interest of the urged upon your inquiry, whether the recent of its operation at all. Not more than two thirds of our famishing brethren, in other lands, and voided in part; and that probably an equal steam engine being seriously endamaged, it our Common Country has been restored to the sum was lost in the Poll tax from a like crim- became necessary to take immediate steps to State. inal negligence, in rendering lists of taxable repair the injury or to permit the Railroad Too much should not be undertaken at once, introduced into extensive use in this State.— its condition in them, in any one year; and a ressing of reace.

The Regiment of Volunteers, required for persons. Accordingly, the Act of the last with its appendages to go to destruction.— but what may be attempted, should be thor-Session directed a new assessment, and a more Finding no power adequate to the exigency conferred on the Commissioners of the Road, ture, was mustered into the service of the The result has been, that the land Revenue of I convened the Council of State, and submitture, was mustered into the service of the service of the upper Country, per to institute a rigid enquiry as to the disposi-War, as early as practicable, after their arrivial, as early as practicable, and the color of \$5,911 02. A table attached to the Report vide the needful means, or of mortgaging the way of Salisbury, appears to me of the first A Geological survey of the State is more umn of the army commanded by Major Gen- of the Public Treasurer will show that the Rail road property for the sum of \$25,000, (the umn of the army commanded by the considered heretofore, and derives much of its discoveries of useful and valuable minerals in tem, and to collect a mass of information for but we may state in the language of the Standard temperature of the Standard temp ter the memorable defeat of the enemy at 368,558, and that in 1847 it rose to 24,359,- fire, as estimated by its President,) by virtue Buena Vista, which overthrew and dispersed 075, and that the aggregate valuation of land of the power conferred on the Governor and his forces in that quarter, they did not have and town property in 1846 was \$55,254,194, Council, to make sale of the same. They adthe good fortune to participate in those victo- and that in 1847 it grew to \$66,430,821. With vised the adoption of the latter, and an arries which have so signally illustrated our these material additions in quantity and valua- rangement was made with the Bank of the arms. They bore however their full share of tion, the amount of taxes received from real State of North Carolina to advance the sum the privations and hardships incident to camp estate is yet lower by two or three thousand required, at such times as they might be calllife, and contributed more than their due pro dollars than ought to be obtained at the pres- ed for by the progress of the repairs, on bonds of the State, reciting on their face the considthan the foe. Had opportunity been afforded There has been also, an increase in the eration, and a deed in trust on the Railroad them, to test their prowess in battle, I doubt year of \$1,561 78 in the poll tax. It appears and its appendant property, to secure their not, that under the discipline and lead of their now to be collected on 173,119 persons, payment. Accordingly, bonds dated in April, gallant and able commander, they would have against 165,310 in the previous year. I am May, and July last, amounting in the whole Augusta, and the interior of Georgia, and are curable as those of the body: and most the State is now of greater importance, whether Public Roads—to a geological survey of the State won laurels for themselves and brought home yet satisfied however, from the statistics. em- to \$25,000, all payable the 1st January next, honors for their Country. Under the Resolu- bodied in my former message, that even this were negotiated, and a deed in trust executed, sissippi, at Memphis, and to New Orleans, by where the poor thus afflicted are watched over object intended to be accomplished. I am yet of tions of the last Session making appropria- number falls short, by at least 20,000, of the Some provision is therefore necessary to take tions to that end, I drew from the Treasury, whole taxable population of the State. It up these bonds. Designing to place the at sundry times, from January, till May 1847, therefore will call for your investigation, why whole subject under the control of the Reprethe sum of eleven thousand two hundred and a valuation on land of \$66,430.821, at six sentatives of the people at the earliest convethirty dollars, (\$11.230) for the use of the cents, on the one hundred dollars value, nient day, I did not propose any longer term Regiment, for the disbursement of which, vou- yields only \$37,921 21. and why, out of at of credit. If this however be desirable, it chers have been deposited in the office of the least 195.000 taxable polls in the State, more doubtless can be easily effected, by issning which the inhabitants North and South of us, than 20,000 yet escape taxation altogether .- State Bonds at five years for an equal sum, An act having been passed at the recent The important addition to the revenue on real and requiring the Railroad, if retained by the

What course shall be adopted by the State in relation to retaining or disposing of this Such has been the demand for repairs and improvements that it has yielded no dividends to the Treasury for the last two years Two new er engines refitted (except one wholly ruined by the fire before referred to) so that the motive power of the establishment is in better condition than at any time heretofore. New in the wood work of the line generally. But the process of repairing is now carried on unpresent earnings of the road are insufficient to procure it. The Northern half of the line. inally laid with thin Iron, which is much broother hands during your sitting, it is obviousately Iron Railing sufficient to refit it for at gard, which will readily occur to any one who least thirty miles. Fifty thousand dollars ex- looks on the Map of the State with the eye of unwise. pended for this purpose might enable the State a statesman and patriot. 2nd. It would add to receive as profits some fifteen, twenty, or incalculably, to the business and value of one enty thousand, the present income of the road. ent Railroads, in which the State has so deen aid, but they afford no prospect of profit If mestic trade, and exchange of productions too a loan be contracted for this object on liberal cumbersome for the present mode of conveytime, there can be little doubt of the ability of ance, besides facilitating travel for health, and the road to pay it with interest. And in the social intercourse 4th. By running over the

equal to the money thus laid out. It would no doubt be preferable to convert Treasury, rather than to make any other diswould be to sacrifice it from the magnitude of the former places, and to connect advantagethe interest and the f cility with which bid- ously by means of Turnpike roads with all ders could combine their capital and put down | the Northwestern part of our territory. competition. After a committee of your body

mit, a Railroad from Raleigh to Charlotte by recommend them to as with much force. gress from Charlotte to Columbia, South Car- like explorations in other States. way of Monigomery and Mobile.

branches for a thousand miles in both direc- cate. tions, promises a reasonable remuneration for the outly of its construction, from "through" points of view, would be of great national of the Hudson with the great Lakes. The state of Railroad conveyances, but is destined

at least, (and ultimately of both.) of our presan interest, and make them productive Stocks 3rd It would unite the middle and eastern event of a sale, it would enhance the price of most practicable route from Raleigh to Salisthan a hundred miles, bringing the most rethis property into funds, for the relief of the mote on either side within fifty miles of the Railroad, and would be in a favorable loca-

Whilst it would confer these benefits on the shall have made a thorough investigation of interior country, now depressed and partially the affairs of the road, and to that end shall excluded from all profitable commerce, the ob have examined on oath its officers and head-liection has not been overlooked that it does workmen, if deemed necessary, three modes not point immediately to the seaboard of our of disposing of it will, as I conceive, present own State, and to an increase of the prosperithemselves, to-wit: 1st. A re-sale to the ty of our market towns. Let them however County. The change is urged upon us by the last Session, I caused an Information in former stockholders by compromise of the not despair. Its advantages will be afforded suits now pending, if suitable terms be offered to them in due season. After the completion in the proper Court of Wake County, against 2nd. To retain it as a permanent property of of the main track, a branch to Fayetteville or the stockholders and other obligors of the Ral- the State after repairing it in the best manner. other point on the navigable water of the Cape eigh and Gaston Railroad Company, to recov- 3rd. To unite it with another work, through Fear River, will be of easy accomplishment. loss to the State, by reason of her surety- particularly noticed in the sequel. The Wil- be invited by the connection thus to be formmington and Raleigh Railroad Company have ed between Wilmington and the upper counby transfers of interest, and by deaths, have and effected considerable improvement on of a central Railroad consecrated by the patridelayed the progress of the cause to final de- their Road with the income of the last two otic labors of Caldwell, in an extension from cision. And as it embraces the main subject years. A minute statement of the condition Goldsboro' to Beaufort. Whether therefore of controversy between the State and any of of their affairs will accompany the Report of we regard it as a single work, or as the groundnot pressed for trial the actions at law against gratified to observe a very handsome addition eigh to Charlotte appears to be the important some of them, which had been previously to their receipts, in the items of freight and improvement which should first engage our way travel, showing that the local accommo- attention and our energies. And I accordingdation from this work is becoming much ex- ly recommend it to the patronage of the Lethese parties, was presented at some length in tended. They will, I presume, be unable to gislature, to the amount of one-half, or at least the message of 1846, and remains unchanged. pay off the principal of their bonds, guaran- two-fifths of the capital, necessary for its contied by the State, and amounting to \$50,000, struction. The distance is about one hundred ces of their case, I am led to the conclusion which will become due the 1st of January and sixty miles by the mail route, and the cost that it is a proper subject for adjustment by next. But so long as they continue to meet of the Road and equipments over such route compromise, and that liberal terms should be the accruing interest with their accustomed as may be selected, would probably not exallowed by the State. The transaction which punctuality, there can be no objection to ex- coed \$1,600,000. As an inducement to aid tending to them the State's credit, upon the this scheme, it presents an opportunity for disposing of the Raleigh and Gaston Road, as has been intimated in the preceding remarks In surveying our territory, with an eye to on that topic. A Company might be organital stock of (\$700,000) subscribed and paid the present interest and wants of the people, I zed to embrace the entire line from Gaston to in has been lost to the individual contributors am more than ever impressed with our desti- Charlotte, and the Road now owned by the State transferred to them at a fair valuation in construct has been purchased in by the State, portation. In this regard, however unpleas- payment of her subscription for stock. Of the which was the chief inducement with the Legisconviction, that we labor under greater disadby the Legislature, no delineation is here relature in authorizing its construction. If in advantages than any State in the Union: And quired. I have already treated of this subject dition to the loss of the stock already sustained we never can be equal competitors with their with more minuteness than may be approprithey shall be subjected to an equal recovery citizens in our Agriculture, the predominant ate, in an address of this kind, because it has on the responsibilities subsequently contract- pursuit among us, until these disadvantages as yet attracted but little of the public attenare in a great degree overcome. The man tion, and from a deep impression of its utility ble grievance which many (I apprehend) will who is obliged to transport in wagons over no in alleviating the condition of our industry and be unable to bear A portion of them have better roads than ours, a distance varying from reviving the waning fortunes of our countryno doubt sufficient means to meet it without sixty to two hundred and fifty miles, at the men-while it gives an assured hope of profit

I have remarked with much satisfaction that some enterprising persons among our fellow citizens, have commenced the the Navi- hands of the Legislature. gation of Neuse and Tar rivers with Steam for navigation to or above the confluence of its main branches. Every successful effort at objects of this nature is a public benefit, and

It has not been thought expedient to exer-

is diminished. In other words, it will require heen \$68,902 57, and dishursements \$65,457 concluded, further that efforts were value, as our no advance beyond that existing in England there he any doubt on this question, I pre-GOVERNOR GRAHAM'S MESSAGE.

GOVERNOR GRAHAM'S MESSAGE.

In other words, it will require been \$68,902 57, and disbursements \$65,457 down to privation in this particular was fixed fate. Mean while other States have pushed to the public debt, over and above the ordinative entered by the County Courts with authority to inspect the chief public roads, and disbursements (exclusive of extraor-of the regular session of the The recurrence of the regular session of the The rec sults,) overcoming obstacles far greater than and were clothed with authority to supervise the state of the Schools, and the educational inany which impedes us, and obtaining for and direct the hands ass mbled to work them, terest within her limits. There is now no suffithemselves, still greater advantages over us it would, doubtless, tend much to their im- cient accountability for the expensiture of the dence, for the numerous manifestations of his viewed with reference to the demands on the buneficence, with which we have been favor- Treasury, and an argument was submitted to buneficence, with which we have been favortherefore impelled not only by all the more vested with power to make appropriations system. Where it operates well, it is rather owhouse at the depot in Raleigh, with all their obvious considerations which appealed to us from the County funds to alter and improve ing to the public spirit and enlightened labors of in former times, but by a reasonable self de- the most difficult parts, and to make plank its administrators than to any legal obligation fence, to abandon further hesitation and adopt roads where necessary and practicable, with upon them. Our misfortune however is that improvement of the plank road, may not be of the Counties, at the utmost, have reported oughly completed Asthe commencement of little or no expense for engineering, the dication of its existence in them, except in such a system, and a basis, on which other abundance and chempness of timber, and their drawing their shares in the distributions made works may be engrafted, to any desirable ex- addaptation to the sand and awamp of the from the Treasury. If you shall not think pro-

continuous lines of Railroad and Steamboat ion for the meloration of the condition of our or other intelligent persons, as they shall retransportation stretch thro' the towns of Vir- pauper Lunatics. Those of the poorer class- quire, and take their examination, on oath, ginia and the great cities of the North, to es who have been visited with the loss of rea- touching the merits of our present School Portland in Maine and, Buffalo on Lake Erie. son, have been abandoned to their fate, ex- laws, and their administration in the com-Similar works also exist, or are in progress, cept in cases of furious madness, in which munity. This mode of obtaining knowl with a certainty of completion in the course they have been committed to the common edge to enlighten the course of Legislation of a year or two, extending from Charlotte jails, as disturbers of the Prace. It is now is not unfrequent in other Parliamentary Southward through Columbia to Charleston; ascertained that these diseases of mind, (the Assemblies and cannot but be of great utility on and again from the former of these through severest inflictions of Heaven on our race) the subject under consideration. No concern of Tar Rivers—to the importance of improving our Tennessee to Nashville, as well as to Mis- enlightened States have established hospitals we regard the amount of monies expended or the during the eclipse of the understanding and opinion that a school Commissioner to supervise Through a part of North Corolina alone, a supplied with needful remedies. A distinities administration, visit the several Counties and link is wanting, to complete the grand chain guished person of the gentle sex who has de. districts, advise as to its management, exact accounof communication, from one extremity of our voted much of her life to the pious duty of plea. tability from the County authorities, give publici-Country to the other, and to furnish to the ding the cause of the Lunatic, before States ty to their proceedings, and the due meed of whole nation those facilities of intercourse and communities, has recently traversed a praise to the deserving, and censure to the delinconsiderable part of this State, in search of quent, is indispensable to the success of these enjoy in their several sections. The connex- information respecting these unfortunates a. schools, at least until they are established on a ion proposed therefore being as it were a mong us, and will probably ask leave to prebridge over a space now impassible by steam sent their case to you, at an early day. I cessity of such an agent would be demonstrated care, having at either end the great highways cannot too carnestly commend the cause itself, by the investigation now proposed of the North and South, with their numerous or the disinterested benevolence of its advo-

for the sale of certain Cherokee Lands, which delay. transportation: and in a military and other had been surrendered to the State, by the former purchasers, a Board of Commissioners advantage. Had nature supplied us with was constituted who placed valuations on the navigable rivers like the Mississippi, flowing several tracts, in conformity with the law, from Raleigh and Charlotte, respectively, to and they were exposed for sale by pre-emp-New York and New Orleans, or even to tion and otherwise, on the terms therein pre-Charleston, all would at once perceive the scribed. One hundred and twenty seven benefit of the junction of the two, through tracts comprehending 20,528 acres, besides the interior of the State, as clearly as did the two town lots, were appropriated by pre-emp- as a Schator of the United States from this State, genius of Clinton that arising from the union tions at the aggregate price of \$36,763,33, the will expire on the 4th of March next, and the same lands having been sold at the former sale election of a successor, will be among your duties. parrallel may not be yet perfect in the present for \$98.690 46, and twenty-three tracts embracing 2,753 acres were disposed of at the improved valuations, for \$2,229 83, these having brought at the first sale \$5,677.33 - to the liberty and glory of the State. Brigadier One fourth of the purchase money was remended to us as a great North Carolina im- quired to be paid down, and the residue was se- the former of the Continental line from this State. provement, appealing to our interest and State cured in four equal annual installments. The pride, by arguments which it were almost cri- Agent of the State reports thirty-six tracts of the period of the British invasion, were both killminal to overlook. 1st. It would open to the surrendered land comprising 4,939 acres, valmarket of the world an extensive region of ued now at \$7,083 48, and formerly sold for the State, reaching from the Capitol aimost to \$11,889 24, as remaining unsold in either the Blue Ridge, of great fertility and capacity mode. The time allowed for the private sales, for indefinite improvement, by reason of its having only expired in August last, I have sources: containing in the Counties within authorized by the act. It seems to me, how-dollars, and to draw on the National Treasury for under consideration, will be the providing to places of under the treaties of 1817, 1819 or 1835, for terial, with suitable inscriptions in regard to each, of the introduction of slavery into said terial If trade and dependent entirely on the common cash, and that those unsurveyed should either be reared in the grounds of the Capitol, and that wagon and common road for all their trans- be surveyed and disposed of in a like manner an appropriation not exceeding the aggregate of portation. The occasion will not permit me or be opened to entry, as other public lands - the sums above stated be made for the purpose. ly expedient and proper to purchase immedi- to dwell on its numberless benefits in this re- The policy of holding them back for higher It would be a fitting memorial of the patriotic prices, has been tried long enough to prove it services and sacrifices of the illustrious dead, and

During its last winter term, the Supreme Court was deprived by death of the Honorable Joseph J. Daniel, an upright, useful and learned Judge, who had administered justice thirty years. To fill the vacancy thereby occasioned, a temporary Commission was granted, with the advice of the Council of State, to the Honorable William H. Battle, of the Superior Court bench. And to supply the the advice of the Council, was granted to bury, and thence turning southwestward to Augustus Moore, Esq. of Edenton. The Ofcant, by the resignation of the Honorable Edward Stanly, in May last, his place was in Dosition of it. To expose it at auction however, tion for being extended still farther west, from sioning Bartholomew F. Moore, Esq of Hale Watters, members of the House, all elected to the permanent appointments to these several

I repeat the recommendation made to the last General Assembly, as confirmed by subsequent reflection and observation, that all jurisdiction over Pleas, in the County Courts be abolished, and that provision be made for three terms of the Superior Court per year in each the manifold reasons: 1st. That it would conduce to a more correct and speedy auministration of justice. 2nd. It would impose a less amount of cost on the parties cast in legal controversies. 3rd. It would save time to those called out to attend Court by reducing the ing in the County taxes, by dispensing with one half of the collections now made to pay Jurors, besides other expenses. 5th. It has been tried in other States, and found to realof the addition of two more Judges, which the alteration might require, would be as nothing compared to the maintainance of the present dence of kindness which has been extended to

The Report of the President and Directors of the Literary Fund will acquaint you with the present state of the important interests ommitted to their charge. The loan office formerly connected with this Board, has been discontinued by delivering over to the Public Treasurer the Bonds and Judgments, against individuals, held by it as directed by the last Legislature, on his executing the Bond of the State for the aggregate amount, viz: \$40.360 55, covenanting to repay the same to the Board on demand, and the interest which may accrue on the 1st of September in each

A contract has been made for suitable buildings in Raleigh, for the education of Deaf mutes and Blind persons, according to the act of the last session, and these edifices are partially finished. The school for the instruction of Deaf mutes is still in successful operation. of almost all the Counties sending pupils to the provision of the law, requiring them to contribute a part of their support, and thus far almost the whole expense of the School has fallen on the Literary Fund, to the curtailment of the distribution for Common Schools. This delinquency will require correction at the

There was distributed among the several Counties for the support of the Common Schools in the year ending the 1st of September, 1847, the sum of \$101,775 00, and in the subsequent year, the sum of \$89.543. 14, the diminution in the latter being chiefly caused by the withdrawal of the amounts appropriated to the Building already noticed. The nett annual income of this fund to be discise the power conferred on the Board of In- tributed for Common Schools will probably have accomplished as much, as may be not less than \$100,000, and it is worthy of present needful, leaving to their successors, the adoption of measures for the repayment of the debt of \$500,000 "at any time after the day of January, 1860," as originally stip ulated. This arrangement will require a sink processor. The statement of the Board of Comprisions of the Board of Comprisions of the Public Radion of the principal, besides about \$225,000 annually for the redemption of the principal, besides about \$255,000 on the redemption of the principal, besides about \$455,000 for interest. The latter sum, however, will gradually fall to \$300,000 as the debt of \$300,000 as the d ternal Improvement by the last General As- be not less than \$100,000, and it is worthy of

in many situations we can obtain no knowledge tion which has been made of the public funds in these counties, it is highly expedient, in order moment. This scheme has not been much than ever demanded, in consequence of fresh to ascertain the practical operation of the sysimportance frem a kindred work, now in pro- new situations, and the important results of its improvement, that a Committee of the Legislature shall summon before them such and The fiscal condition of the State is discussed at olina. Already from Raleigh Northward We have been as yet without any provis- so many of the Chairmen in various Counties.

undry interesting matters pertaining to the Swamp Lands, under the control of the Literary Board, will no doubt receive your attention in their report which will be laid before you without

The recent return of our volunteers to their respective neighborhoods, with the familiar kno.v- Sen., Secretary of State. The latter's vote wa edge of discipline acquired in a service of eigh- nearly unanimous." teen months, affords advantages for the improvepent of our militia system: and the revision of

The term of the Honourable George E. Badger,

The completion of the enclosure around Union ferred tribute to the memories of the two martyrs and the latter commanding our Militia force, at ed in battle, in the war for Independence and in the gallant discharge of duty. The Continental Congress immediately after the fall of each, expressed their sense of his character, in terms of alluding to this matter, the Baltimore Clippe the highest commendation, and requested the Governor of the State to cause a monument in honor a perpetual incentive to the living, to lead such lives, and if duty demand it, to devote themselves to such deaths, for their Country.

At the solicitation of sundry good suggest the propriety of adopting a joint resolution

Having received information of the deaths o fice of Attorney General, also becoming va- James K. Hill, and Harrison W. Covington. Senators, and Alfred Marler, member of the House of Commons, and the resignation of Hugh Waddell however, whether the Northern Represe like manner temporarily supplied by commis- Senator, and A. C. McIntosh, and Henry H ifax. On you will devolve the duty of making present General Assembly, I have issued writs of election to supply the several vacancies. With great deference to the General Assembly,

recommend a more strict supervision of the enrolinent of the Acts which may receive their sanction. The wisest intentions may fail of effect, by clerical omissions or inadvertence, and cases have | Millard Fillmore, with the express understand occurred where the extremest license of construction was barely sufficient to effect the known purposes of the framers of the Law.

The resignations of Justices of the Peace, since the last Session are transmitted in the package marked A. and the Resolutions and proceedings of sundry State Legislatures, requested to be laid before you. in that marked B. Copies of the reports of the Comptroller for the

year ending 1st Nov., 1847, printed for the use of the General Assembly are likewise sent herewith. My Letter Book will be submitted to your inspection by my Private Secretary at the convenience of the Legislature

As the most appropriate opporunity which may occur in the brief remainder of my term of office, desire, in conclusion, to acknowledge my profound obligations to the people of the State, for the honors bestowed by their hands and the confimy official action, to repeat my vows of devotion to the great principles of Constitutional freedom. which are the basis of our system of Government, and my most ardent wishes for the enduring prosperity, happiness, and glory of our Country. WILL. A. GRAMAM.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT, Raleigh, Nov. 21, 1848.

Compliment to Gen. Taylor.-The owner of the steamship United States, Chas. H. Marshall, Esq., has sent a telegraphic dispatch to New Orleans, instructing the captain of that noble vessel to tender her to General Taylor, f he should be disposed to pay a visit to New

Gen. Cass.—It is supposed that the Legisature of Michigan will send the Hon. Lewis Cass to the United States Senate again.

The Western Reserve.- This famous dis rict of the Buckeye State, consists of the seven counties of Geauga, Cuyahoga, Trumbull, Ashtabula, Lake Medina and Mahoning. In these counties the aggregate vote stands for Taylor 7,744, Cass 10,020, Van Buren 11,-273. In these same counties in 1840, Van Buren got but 9,046 votes, while Harrison got

Again for California. - The ship Silvie de Frasse sailed from New York on Monday for California. Passengers-Lieut. Gardner, 2d Regiment of Infantry; Horatio H. Bravton. Surgeon 2d Regiment of Infantry; J. Quinn muson, Indian Sub-Agent for Oregon; A. Van Horn Ellis, supercargo, of New York; 11) are consolidated into one, called Jeremiah Martin, Jos. P. Starr, Jacob Wood. sides, K. C. Knapp, Martin V. Burt, and Mr. Denison, of New York; G. A. Ward, Wm. S. Tredenburgh, of New Brighton; Maurice General orders No. 54 creates "the things Samuel, Baltimore; Samuel Hewes, Chas. P Pacific division;" No. 55 assigns Brevel

Priday, December 1, 1848.

105-See 4th page.

SUPERIOR COURT .- 80-State's Day in New Hanover Superior Court, has been changed from Monday to Thursday. See advertise.

act-in order to make room for the Gover. ior's Message, we have had to omit several articles intended for this day's Journal. THE GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE

The Biennial Message of Gov. Graham to the the Legislature of North Carolina, was received at this office yesterday morning. Believing the public are always anxious to peruse these State papers, we lose no time in spreading the Message before our readers. We have no room or time to make any comments upon the Message to-day that it is devoted exclusively to State Affairs. length, in connection with our Railroads; and a the State.' The Governor says that a Rail Road from Raleigh to Charlotte, by way of Salisbury, appears to me of the first moment.' Allusion is also made to the navigation of Neuse and to a Lunatic Asylum-to the Cherokee Lands -to our Common Schools, &c., &c.; and a libe. ral compromise on the part of the State is recon. mended with the Stockholders of the Raleigh and

The official vote of this State will be found on our 4th page. Taylor's Majority is 8,561, accor. ding to the footing up of the Raleigh Register,

THE LIGISLATURE.—Our latest dates from Raleigh are only up to Tuesday night. The Register says in a postcript, that " nothing of an inportant nature transpired in either House to-du (Tuesday) except the election of Mr. Robert K Bryan, Engrossing Clerk, and of William Hill

MAJOR GENERAL'S ELECTION .- A friend write to us from Trenton, that the vote of the Jone County Regiment for Major General stood, for l. H. Marsteller 2, for J. W. Cox, 10. In Lengt County, Cox received a unanimous vote; nunber of votes polled. 20 or 22. The vote of the Regiments composing the Ma

jor General's Division, stands thus:

Marsteller, Cox. Majority for Marsteller,

The 2d session of the 30th Congress will meet at Washington on Monday next. (neutral) says that " Among the most imporritorial governments for Upper California and New Mexico-and, in doing this, the age ries will have to be disposed of in some war

We fully agree with the Clipper, and ho to the Mexican territory lately ceded to b United States. This is all she has ever ed, and we doubt whether she will patient submit to yield more.

Mississippi - There has been much sp lation with respect to the vote of Mississi but from returns in the New Orleans papers, from all the counties in that State, " the exception of seven, (which gave Po majority of 35 votes,) it seems that Cass & ler carries the State by a majority of 1139 This settles the final result. Taylor 163-Cass 127 Electoral votes. Each candidate ceiving 15 States. The table we published on the 20th ult., is, therefore, correct.

10-We have been requested to give no that a meeting of the friends of the Tem ance cause, will be held at the Orange St Baptist Church, on next Tuesday Even the 5th instant, at 7 o'clock.

Ladies and gentlemen who feel and interin this great and good cause, are requested

PROFESSOR YOUNG,

Of Edinburgh, will give a splendid exhibit the Masonic Hall, True to Nature, i ting the Passions. Scripture and Church 7 o'clock. Tickets 25 cents-Children price. Mr. Y. brings letters from various inguished Clergymen, and others of the

States. See hand bills. MILITARY ARRANGEMENTS Washington Union, we see that the mile departments of Oregon and California (10 of Brevet Major General Persifor F. Smith

certain sources, that a furious squabble will take place here among the Whigs in relation likely to be waged for the distinguished station, it is yet uncertain on whom the honor will fall. But the impression begins to be

I p the high hill be heaves a huge round stone; The high round stone resulting with a bound. Thunders impetuous down, and sinckes along the

Such is often the inevitable fate of political ly transitory and of short duration. The fleetject the truth contained in this distich-

There is no union here of hearts.

It is uncertain who will be the nominec of the Whigs for United States Senator; and it Mr. Wilson is now in Raleigh, awaiting the at the expense of the many."

place of Mr. Fleming, the Democrats can elect their own Senator. But the Whigs have six members of the Committee on Privileges and Elections, to the Democrats five. The Whigs have several of their ablest lawyers on the Committee. Under all the circumstances, it is uncertain how the investigation will termi-

The Governor's message will probably be sent in on Monday, the 27th instant.

The liabilities of the State, arising from her unfortunate connection with the Rail Roads, will demand the immediate consideration of the Legislature. The State is in a worse sitnation at present, in a pecuniary point of view, than she has been in many years. I Hou. Rosert C. Winthrop,
Speaker of the House of Representatives. this pressing emergency of our public affairs, unless the taxes are raised, or unless the Legislature should think proper to issue a certain amount of Scrip, on the faith of the State, printed estimates of the appropriations proposed to be made for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1850, a. redeemable at some future period. Something mounting to has to be done, at the present session, by Civil list, foreign interwhich the urgent demands on the Public Treasury may be met

There are several visitors in Raleigh at present. Among the guests are Miss Dix, the celebrated philanthropist, and a distinguished Indian Chief Cart D C. H. B.

The following are the Standing Committees

of the House of Commons:-Committee on Claims - Messrs. Ballard, Nichols, Martin, Allen, D. F Caldwell, Brog-

den, Russell, Walser, Shuford, Miller, Wil-Propositions and Grievances .- Messrs. T.

J. Person, Satterthwaite, Newsom, J. E. Mc-Mullen, Williamson, Paliner, Koonce, Courts, J. H. White, Ellis, Hays.

On Education.—Messrs. Cherry, Blow, R.

I. Smith, C. H. K. Taylor, Wadsworth,
Jeaden, Blackburn, Davis, R. J. McDowell,

Action.

Interest, 4c., punits and treasury notes, and treasury n H. Smith, C. H. K. Taylor, Wadsworth, Headen, Blackburn, Davis, R. J. McDowell,

On Agriculture.—Messrs. Skinner, Mc- Civil list, foreign inter-Cleese, Canaday, Foy, Stockard, Wooten, Pegrain, Oglesby, Scott, Mast, Logan. Internal Improvements - Messrs Rayner, Dancy, Long, Nixon, Doak, McClenahan, Fortifications, &c., Kelly, J. M. Leach, Barringer, McIntosh, Naval establishment,

Privileges and Elections .- Messrs. Ferebee, Stanly, Thompson, J. H. Williams, Mebane, Person, Clement, Trull, T. R. Caldwell, Love, Stevenson.

93-Public attention is invited to the Auction Advertisement of M. C. Mondecat, Charles-

A COMMENCEMENT.—THE WILMING TON & MANCHESTER RAIL ROAD.

We learn from the Sumpter Banner of the dy for the dispatch of public business. The 22d ult., that "Mr. L. J. FLEMING, Principal Senate have just elected their Speaker and Assistant Engineer of this Road, commenced wher officers, after having spent one week in letting out the contracts for grading, &c., between this village and Lynch's Creek, on the perial troops. eratic members of the Senate are not justly re- 17th inst. On the 20th he informed us that sponsible for this unnecessary consumption of contracts had been made for the whole of that the public time; they offered to compromise distance. In a short time the first spadeful of

From the above extract, we presume that, by this time, "the first spadeful of earth" has been "thrown up." We are not, however, capital into the United States the Rothschilds informed yet, what is the mode of letting out the contracts, and feeling an interest in the welfare of the Road, we would respectfully the Senate, and to appoint Henry W. Miller, call the attention of the Directors to the following article upon the letting of contracts on the Muscogee Road, now being built in Georrick McGowan, Assistant Doorkeeper. Thus gia. It strikes us that it is a capital plan, and have the Democratic Senators, in a spirit of calculated to bring a vast amount of aid to the have the Democratic Senators, in a spirit of liberality and concession, after having mani- enterprise that would not otherwise be receiv- been maintained with some firmness, and more

> From the Muscogee Democrat, 9th ult. OUR RAIL ROAD.

Our people have at length been aroused to and H W. Husted, whigs, Clerks of the Sen- a sense of the importance of this enterprise .ate; Green Hill, whig, Principal Doorkeeper, A few of our most influential and public-spirand Patrick McGowan, dem, Assistant Door- ited men have taken the matter in hand, and keeper. During the week, the Democratic the zeal with which they have entered upon the work, together with the promptness, on Senators have used their best exertions to allay all discord, and to compromise on just and them, gives abundant assurance that the enhonorable terms to both parties; but the exor- terprise will now be prosecuted to a successhitant and unyielding thirst of the Whigs, to ful termination. The work has been begun; that is something. A part of the Road is already graded, and a number of hands, in the ces, is not yet appeased. They appreciate the employment of three men, who of themselves offices, it is feared, much more than the gene- are determined to build the Road, are now bu

Several propositions, we understand, have been made by reliable men, to put one hundred hands on the Road, upon terms quite favoralature. The Whig politicians are afflicted with ble, and they are now under advisement. The a malady that no remedy can so effectually alle- plan set on foot by Dr. Ware, (mentioned by viate as that of office. This is the panacea to has worked well. It ensures the building of us two weeks ago,) is an admirable one, and restore vigor to their system and sprightliness the Road at very little cost to any one, and at the same time interests every one in its suc-It is pretty evident, from indications from cess. The first subscription of one hundred hands, was filled last week, and another company of the same number, is now being very rapidly organized. The Road will now be to It S. Senator. In the contest which is completed, without a doubt, and that, we hope, speedily. We would suggest to the Cotton planters whether they could not with more profit employ their hands upon this work, than in the culture of cotton at present prices. prevalent that Mr. Badger cannot be returned. The weaker part of your force can be kept at home in supplying you with provisions, while the able hands can earn from 250 to \$300 on the Road. This pays a much handsomer proe'ected Senator in Congress, after having tra- lit than raising cotton. In addition to which, velled over a large portion of the State, and the cotton lands of the country will be rested made speeches for his party, on all occasions one year, and the manufacturers will be able when he had the opportunity, it may afford to consume the surplus now on hand, thus insuring a better price for the staple the next him cause for serious meditation on the lines | suring a petter price for the stape. You are the very men who ought to build the Road. for to you, if to any body, must the benefit accrue. With a Railroad to Columbus, you will save enough by getting your groceries

you if every cent you invested in the Road aspirants. The success of party leaders is should be that much loss. But so far from very uncertain, and when attained is frequent- being a loss, it will be the best property you P S.-Since the above was in type, we ing glory of a politician is soon vanished .- have tearned from Maj. Hardaway, that there should Mr. Badger, in the hour of trial, is a company of 100 hands forming in each of be deserted by his friends, he may well recol- the counties of Talbot, Upson and Harris, and reason to believe, the Road will be built du-

ring the coming year.

says :- " So much has been said, in the public prints, about the probable necessity of an additional sum to carry through the measures Mr. Fleming, (democrat,) of Yancy; and also of the present administration, that I have many buildings were destroyed. the election of Senator may depend on the re- deemed it important, to a proper understanding of the whole subject, to procure for you. suit of the contested election from Perquimans in advance of their presentation to Congress, county. Mr. Skinner, whig, is at present octube official estimates of the Secretary of the curving his seat, as the member elect from the Treasury, of the additional appropriations county of Perguimans. He was said to have required for the service of the fiscal year endbeaten Mr. Thomas Wilson, democrat, by 4 ing June 30, 1849, and for the fiscal year endvotes, at the last August election. Mr. Wil- ing June 30, 1850." I think that some suppositious reference has already been made to son, however, has contested the scat of Mr. these estimates, or to their probable character, crisis is anticipated at the elections. There Skinner. The depositions in the case have to shew the necessity of jurther loans, but been presented to the House, and referred to the publication of the official document will the Committee on Privileges and Elections — show the real condition of the governmental finances, and prevent speculation by the few of Sardinia.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, Nov. 16, 1848. Should it be decided that Mr. Wilson is entitled to a seat in the Commons, as he says the depositions in the case will show, and should a Democrat be elected in Yancy, in where of Mr. Elemination of Mr.

foreign intercourse, and miscellaneous, including payment to be made to Mexico under the 12th article of the treaty.

To the estimates is added a statement

showing-The indefinite appropriations for the service of the three last quarters of the service of the three last quarters of the fiscal year ending the 30th June, 1849, made by former acts of Congress, of a permanent character, amounting to

Civil liet, foreign intercourse, and miscellaneous, including payments made of liquidated claims against Mexico under the 3th article of the treaty, \$2,882.019 84 Pensions, Interest, &c , public debt

and treasury notes, Reinbursement of treasury notes issued under the several acts prior to the act of July 22, 1846, \$10,287,335 12

I sm, very respectfully, your ob't serv't,
R. J. WALKER,
Secretary of the Tressury.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Sir—Agreeably to the joint resolution of Congress of the 7th of January, 1846, I have the honor to transmit, for the information of the House of Representatives,

ous, including payment der the 12th article of the \$7,786,662 43 treaty, Pensions and arrearages, 467,400 (a)
Naval establishment, 8,858,857 38
To t e estimates are added statements

showing—
1. The appropriations for the fiscal year ending the 30th June, 1850, made by former acts of Congress of a permanent character, amounting to Viz: Civil list, foreign inter-**\$569,410 14** ous, Arming and equipping mi-

200,000 08 Civilization of Indians, Pensions, Interest, 4-c., public debt 3,762,537 29

course and m scellane-ous, Army proper, &c, 8691.718 29 1,300,000 00 572,000 00 256,541 00 3. There is also added to the estimates a

3. There is also added to the continuous statement of the several apprepriations which will probably be carried to the surplus fund, amounting to \$3,957,197 03 Accompanying the estimates are sundry papers furnished by the Treasury, War and Navy Departments, containing reference to acts of Congress, &c., on which the estimates are founded.

I am, very respectfully, your ob't serv't.

R. J. WALKER,

Becretary of the Treasury. Hen. Robert C. Wintings, Speaker of the House of Representatives:

By the arrival of the Steamship Cambria at New York, on Saturday last, we have news seven days later from Europe. The news from the continent of Europe is

Baron A. de Rothschild, of the great Europethe public time; they offered to Comptonise earth will be thrown up for the tract of the purpose of establishing a branch of his house in the United States. M Belmont, of New that nothing would palliate the educity of their than the palliate the educity of their than the palliate the educity of their that nothing would palliate the educity of their than the palliate that the palliate the educity of their than the palliate the educity of the palliate the educity of the palliate the educity of the palliat agent for that financial concern; but now that the upheavings of Europe are throwing foreign probably deem it proper to enlarge their house the establishment of a branch in America

Nothing doing in turpentine. Rosin in demand-800 bbls sold at 3s 3d to 3s 4d for common, and at 4s for better qual-

There had been more stendiness in the cotton market than for some time past, and holders have been less anxious to press their stocks upon the market. The quotations have especially for the ordinary and middling qual

ities, to which the inquiry is mainly confined Rice - 2,000 bags Bengal have been sold B. Mathis, of Sampson county. to Miss Thankful at 9s 6d to 12s 6d for broken to fine white, and a small lot of Carolina at 20s per cwt. in

In Italy all is confusion; and several parts of Lombardy have risen against the Austrians. Trade in the manufacturing districts has been steady during the week.

At Manchester the demand for cotton goods s not extensive, but prices are well maintain-The stock of bullion in the Bank of Eng.

land vaults, in both departments, amounts to £12,282,143, and has been slightly increased during the last week. Ireland has now subsided into a state of or-

dinary tranquility. The writ of error in the case of Mr. Smith Queen's Bench, Dublin.

Donohue to carry up his writ of error. Mr. John O'Connell has addressed, through he Freeman, a long letter to the repealers of Glasgow. It would appear that this body had addressed to him a communication calling on him to renew or revive the Conciliation Hall. He states his reasons for abstaining to com- aged 36 years and 2 days. The decessed has left would affect the fate of the unfortunate gentlemen now under the rod of the law; secondly, because it would exasperate the English misery of the country, from which he looks bors. to English dispositions for relief, would be in the midst of that exasperation without solace or resource.

Mr. Smith O'Brien, it is reported, is filling up his dreary leisure by framing articles of impeachment against his prosecutors, ministerial and judicial, which he expects to submit the assembled Commons of England before the next session is many weeks old.

The Cholera. - Whether it is the vigilance and accuracy of the affairs of the Board of Health now bring forward before the public, and record every case of cholera which occurs, considerable progress since our last, certain it cheaper, and selling your cotton higher, to pay is that the aggregate returns begin to look for-

stout but ineffectual resistance. The Hungarian troops had twice advanced with a view ed the assault upon the city after the rejection that if these succeed, of which there is good by the Diet of numerous overtures for its surrender. The National Guards did not conduct themselves during the struggle with the firmness which was expected from them, while the students and working men fought with The Washington correspondent of the Bal- the utmost desperation, disputing the ground imore Sun, under date of the 24th November, inch by inch, until the inner wall of the city was taken and occupied by the assailants when all succumbed, and threw down their arms. The loss of life in the city during the bombardment was considerable, and a great

France - Affairs in France are in a threatening condition. It is generally supposed that the Red Republicans are conspiring for another emeute. President Cavaignac is prepared, should one be attempted, with a strong force for its suppression. The Constitution has been finally adopted by the Assembly. For the Presidency of the Republic, Louis Napohas been an alarming decline in the funds: 3 per cents, 42: 5 per cents, 64%. The Government has granted 20,000 muskets to the King

There was an insurrection in Genoa on the 29th, the denouement of which was not known when the steamer sailed. A spirit of revolt and insurrection was prevalent throughout

MARINE BIST.

Nov. 23-Schr G W Davis, Briggs, New York, to G w

Davis.
— Schr Alcyona, Myers. Philadelphia. to G. W. Davis. Schr Martha B., Hall. Shallotte, to G. W. Davis. 24.-Schr Renown, Mildrum, New York, to E.J. Lut. Schr Carolina, Hubbard, Baltimere, to DeRosset, 24-Brig Betsey & Jane, Brock, from Boston, to S Beery & Sons. 27-Schr Buena Vista, Corson, Philadelphia, to Harr Gleaner, Uptegrove, from mouth of the river, to W Davis.
Schr Albion, Dexter, Onslow county, N C, to G w Dais. Schr Jonas Smith, Nichols, New York, to R W Brown Schr D P Woodbury, Potter, Shallotte, N.C., to G W Br Schr Sarah Jane, Strip, Harbor Island, to G w Daris. Br Schr Palestine, Bayne, Nassau, N. P., to G. W. 28-Schr Nicanor, Smith, Stonington, Con., to G W Davis.
29 - Steamer Henrietta, Evans, from Fayetteville, to 29 - Steamer Henrietts, Evans, from Fayetteville, to John Banks.

Brig Nancy Pratt, Stevenson, from Norwich, Conn., to E. Dickinson.

Schr. Royal Purple, Price, from Shallotte, to Master.

Brig Levant, Jellerson, from Boston, to Barry, Bry.

ant 4 Co.
30 - Brig Edward Tillett, Reid, New York, to DeRos-Brig Harriet, Drew, Boston, to Berry & Sons.
CLEARED. Nov 23-Brig Olando, Hill, Nantucket, by Master. 24-Brig Merchant, Stinson, Martinique, by E. Dick Brig Charles, Trott, St. Vincent, by E. Dickinson.

25—Brig H. Kellock, Kellock, Demarara, by Barry,
Bryant & Co.
Schr Constitution, Milton, Richmond, Va., by Harriss & Russell.

27—Schr. Mary Powell, Mycrs, New York, by G. W. Davis.

Schr. Alaric, Prosser, New York, by R. W. Brown
Schr. Monsoon, Silliman, Philadelphia, by G. W. Da vis.
Sloop Gleanor, Uptegrove, for Little River, by G. W.

Schr. Pearl. Moore, for Jacksonville, by G. W. Davis. 29-Brig Electro, Packard, St. Jugo de Cuba, by Barry, Bryant & Co. 30-Steamer Henrietta, Evans, for Fayetteville, by J. Banks.
Schr G W Davis, Briggs, New York, by G w Davis.
DISASTER. The Schr. Old Zach., from Wilmington to New Orleans, which went ashore on the Dry Rocks, went in to Key West on the 21st, leaking badly.

Schr. Albien, Dexter, for Jacksonville, by G. W. Da

HALF RICE. Tierces of half and small Rice in store, and for sale at lowest market price, by
D11 Wm A GWYER.

JUST RECEIVED. 6 Ploughs No 101; 12 do No 111; 142 ps. Castings; 3 Corn Mills; 3 Corn Shellers; 1 Straw Cutter, No I, (6 knives;) 2 do do No 2, (6 knives;) 10 Boxes Hull's Candles; 4 do Adamantine do; 2 do Sperm do; 10 Boxes Cheese, &c. &c. For sale by E J BERNARD.

DES WEITZES, Swimming of the Head, a roaring noise in the ears, headach publitation of the heart, &c. - Wright's fodian Vegetable Pills are a certain cure for the above unpleasant complaints; breause they purge from the body those stagnant and corrupt humors which, when floating in the important. Vienna had capitulated to the Im- general mass of the circulation are the cause of a rush of blood to the heed, giddiness, dimness of sight, drowsiness, pain of the head, and other

Among the passengers in the Cambria is symtoms of a corrupt state of the blood, Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills are also an banking house of the Rothschilds. The of the very best medicines in the world for the Baron probably visits this country for the cure of indigestions, and therefore will not only

Beware of Counterfeits of all kinds! Some are coated with sugar; others are made to resemble in outward appearance the original medicine. The safest course is, to purchase of the regular agents only

For sale in Wilmington, N. C., by George R. French, Agent, who will supply country dealers 28c per gall. and planters at the Philadelphia prices. Offices devoted exclusively to the sale of Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills, wholesale and retail. 169 Race st. Philadelphia; 288 Greenwich st., New No Sack Salt in Market. York, and 198 Tremont st., Boston.

MARRIED.

In New Hanover county, on the evening of the 21st ult., by James Garrason, Esq., Mr. Thomas M. J. Bourdeaux, daughter of Daniel Bourdeaux,

B. Wells. Esq , at the residence of Jacob Wells, jr., Mr. Jas, W. Wells, to Miss Sarah E., youngest daughter of the late Col. Jere. Sandlin. Also, in seme county, on the 23d ult., by Rev. Hiram Stallings, John W. Murray, Esq., to Miss Dawsie Ann, eldest daughter of J. Barden, Esq. Also, in same county, on the 23d ult., by A I, Grady, Esq., Mr John J. Rhoder, to Miss Ma-

of Duplin. At Little River: S. C., on the 7th ult., by Peter Vaught, Esq., Col. J. H. Veren, to Miss Eliza E. Randall, youngest daughter of Capt. Thomas Ran-

At Moorefields, in the vicinity of Hillsborough, O'Brien was to be argued last week before the on the 9th ult., by the Rev. Mr. Donnelly, John ueen's Bench, Dublin.

A subscription is to be raised to enable O'.

Rebeccs C., daughter of Frank N. Waddell, Esq.,

On Riley's Creek, in New Hanover county, on the 24th ult, after an illness of 12 hours, of apoplexy, Mrs. Mary Jane Larkins, consort of Wm. S. Larkins, and daughter of Wm. H Vann. with their request. First, because it a kind husband and eight small children, also a father and mother, two sisters, and one brother, to mourn her loss, which is deeply felt by al! who knew her. She will not only be missed by her mind against Ireland; and thirdly, because the family and family connexions, but by her neigh-

Mourn not for her. Though life was sweet, She ne'er before was truly blest; The path grew rough and bruised her feet-She sleepeth now and taketh rest.

Sweet angel, thou art with the ransomed daughters Of our dear Lord, rejoicing in his sight; Quenching thy soul's deep thirst in life's clear waters-Crowned with the wreath whose flowers are

bathed in light."

In Onslow county, on the 26th ultimo, Mr. Whitehurst Mason, aged about 50 years. In Duplin county, on the 22d ult., at the residence of their father, William Usher, Esq., Eliza or whether the disease has really made some Dunn Usher, aged 11 years, 3 months, and 3 days, and John Usher, aged 5 years and 6 months. In Ruleigh, on the 18th ult., very suddenly,

Miss Ann Pulliam, long and favorably known as a Boarding House keeper, aged 75. In Kenansville, Duplin county, on the 8th ult., Mrs. Lucy Jane Gillespie, consort of Dr. David to succor the beleagued city, but each time Gillespie, and daughter of James and Anne Pear-will sell his entire stock of Fancy Goods, at New et. sall, dec'd, aged 40 years. For many years she had been a member in full communion of the

Presbyterian Church. WILMINGTON MARKET.

WHOLESALE PRICES. BACON-Per pound. Hog round, Western, BEAN .- Per bushel-White, 1,00 20 23 EESWAX-Per pound. UTTER-Per pound, BEEF-Per barrel. 12 50 a 14 00

Northern-Mess. Meal, COFFEE- Per pound, St. Domingo, Laguyra, Java. . Sperm, Adamantine, FEATHERS-Per pound, FLOUR-Canal-Per barrel, IRON-Per pound, LARD-Per pound, N. C. Western, LIME-Thomastown-Perbarrel LUMBER-River-Per M.

Flooring Boards, Scantling, Timber, Mill, Shipping Timber, not MOLASSES—West Indies, New Orleans,
MACKEREL-Per barrel. No. 3,

NAILS-Per pound,

NAVAL STORES-Per barrel-320 pounds.

NAVAL STORES-Per barrel-320 pounds. Spirits Turpentine, OIL—Sperm—Pergalion, PEAS—Ground—Per bushel, Black Eye, Cow, PCRK-Perbarrel. 13'50 a 15 00 Northern Mess, Prime, RICE—Per 100 pounds, Rough—Per bushel, SALT—Per bushel. Turke leland, Liverpool-eack, SOAP-Por pound, SHINGLES-Per M. Country, Contract, SPIRITS-Per gallon. Northern Rum, Gin, Whiskey, Do Old Nick,

Apple Brandy, STEEL-Per pound, STAVES-Per M. White Oak barrels-rough, Dressed, Red Oak Hogshead-rough Dressed, SUGAR-Per pound. New Orleans, Porto Rico, St. Croix, Loaf, TALLOW-Per pound, OBACCO-Leaf-Per cut., VARNISH-Pergallon, - 20 a Madeira, Port, Malaga,

Note.—River Lumber, Tar and Turpentine are always sold in the water, and are subject to the expense of landing, inspection, cooperage, &c; say on lumber 80c to \$1 per M: tar and Turpentine about 10c, per bbl. For dry virgin or mixed turpentine a deduction is made according to quality.

LONDON BR
50 dezen best Brown St plnt bottles, for sale at according to quality.

FREIGHTS TO NEW YORK-Turpentine and Rosin, per bbl., Spirits Turpentine, per bbl., Rice, per tierce,
Cotton, per bale,
Cotton goods and yarns, per bale.
Tobacco, per Hhd.,
Flax Seed, per cask,
Ground Peas, per bushel,
Lumber, per M., 90 a --6 a --83 50 a 4 en Turpentine, per bbl., Spirits Turpentine, per bbl., Tar, per bbl. Ground Peas, per bushel, Lumber, per M., Cetton goods & yarns, per c TO BOSTON — 3 00 a 4 -

Turpentine, per bbl., Spirits Turpentine, per bbl., Lumber, per M., 45 a 60 56 a 600 ra and St Domingo Coffee; 20 Bags Rio do; 20
Bbls Apple Brandy, &c., &c. O. HOLMES.

Bank Mates of Exchange; Wilmington.

Rank checks on Philadelphia premion 1) per cent.

Sew. Yest.

Boston,

WILMINGTON MARKET-Nov. 30. Bacon .- All descriptions a fraction less,-See table.

Corn .- Stock fair-quotations firm. Flour.—A fair stipply of both Northern and Fayetteville. The latter has receded 25c

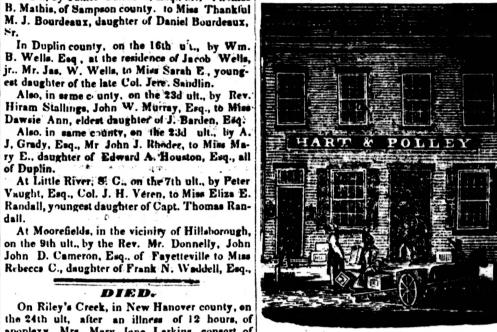
Mackerel - Received 250 bbla No. 3-beld Lumber and Timber .- Of the first there 3 rafts on the market, and no demand. With the latter the market is well supplied and sales

Naval Stores .- The article of Turpentine is a little sought after; prices have been well maintained during the week, ranging from \$2 20 for Soft, and \$1 10 for Hard, up to \$2 30 and \$1 30-the latter prices given this morning. Tar \$1 30. About 2000 Bbls have arrived during the week Spirits Turpentine .- Sales to-day at 271 a

Pork.-Northern supply fair. Fresh Pork comes in gradually, and sells at 5 a 6c. Salt -Turke Island scarce and in demand

Freights. - Coastwise have advanced-see

AT THE OLD STAND OF



HART & POLLEY,

TLL be found, a general assortment of Grates and Fenders; Double and Single acting force and lift Pumps, Lead Pipe. Solar, Camphine and Turpentine Lamps; Tea Trays and Waiters; Coffee and Tea Urns; Coffee Biggins; Coffee and Tea l'ots; Steak Dishes, Enameled Sauce Pans and Kettles; Passage Lanterns: Dish Covers; Cake Boxes; Nurse Lamps, and Egg Boilers; Rifles; double and single Guns; Revolving and single Pistols; Powder Flasks; Shot Pouches; Game Bags; Percusion Caps, &c. ALSO, all kinds of Copper Tin and Sheet Iron ware made

All Cash and short Christ customers punc-S. P. POLLEY. tually attended to. Dec 1, 1846.—[12-6m

NOTICE.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has taken the Store for merly occupied by Holmes and Hawes, where he offers for sale the one half of the divided stock of Holmes and Hawes, at greatly reduced prices. Among which may be found a good assortment

of domestic and fancy Dry Goods, Groceries Hard-

ware, and Cutlery. For the purpose of changing his business, he rk cost. for cash. Among which may be found a will not be required to attend until that day. great variety of black and colored, figured and plain Silks, silk, mareno, and cashmere Shawls, fancy silk handkerchiefs and cravats, and a large stock of thread Laces, muslin and cambrick Edgings, and Insertings, Bonnets and Bonnet Ribbons, kid and silk Gloves, bordered and embroidered linin cambrick Handkerchiefs. French and Scotch embroidered Lace, and muslin Capes and Colors, of the latest and most fashionable style; white and black silk Hose, Cashmeres, Bombazines, Alpaccas, and DeLaines. Together with a large stock of French, English, German, and American Cloths, and Cassimeres; and a great variety of other articles, too numerous to mention. The entire stock of Fancy Goods will be sold at New York cost, for cash.

JOHN R. HAWES. Dec. 1, 1848-12 Commercial Copy.

VALUABLE PLANTATION FOR SALE.

ABOUT 2000 acres of Land, 700 of which are of the best quality Swamp Land, not subject to inundation; and enough under cultivation to produce six hundred barrels of Corn. The Land is situated six miles below South Washington, immediately on the river, affording a facility to marmediately on the resons.

ket, by water, at all seasons.

THOMAS LEE.

December 1, 1848-[12-3t

NOTICE.

ALL persons are hereby forewarned, (excepting such individuals as may receive special permission) from hunting, feeding stock, cutting timber or hoop-poles on my Stag Park Lands, lying and being situate in the County of New

Hanover, on the waters of Cypress and Burgaw Creek, on the North East Branch of the Cape Fear River, under the penalty of the law. I will also give a Hundred Dollars reward for ufficient evidence to convict any white person or persons of harboring my negro man JOB, who is out of my employ by his own consent, and is supposed to be lurking about Rocky Point, passing John Evans, occasionally to Wilmington, and to Buplin county. I will give a reasonable reward for his appre-

bension and safe confinement in the Jail of Wil-J. P. JORDEN. mineton. Nov. 28, 1848.-[3t BACK COUNTRY LIQUOR.

10 Bbls Apple Brandy; 10 bbls old Whiskey. For sale by W L SMITH. THE subscribers wishing to change their busi-

ness, will sell the remainder of their stock of Dry Goods, Hardware, Crockery, Cuttery, &c., at cost, for Cush. All persons indebted to us are requested to settle up during the ensuing Winter. Dec. 1-[12-6t] McKELLAR & McRAE.

MACKEREL. 5 Bbls Extra, No. 1 Muckerel : 5 do No. 2 do . 10 do No. 3 do; 10 1 do No. 1 do; 10 1 do No. 2 do; M Lausiter bbls Salmon, for sale low at

HOWARD & PEDEN'S. MULLETS. 50 Bb's Mullets, tresh packed and for sale low at HOWARD & PELEN'S. [Dec. 1] FLOUR AND BUCKWHEAT.

bbls, do; 25 2 bbls, do; 5 half bbls, do; for sale [Dec 1] by HOWARD & PEDEN. LONDON BROWN STOUT. 50 dezen best Brown Stout Porter, in quarts and

20 Bbls Extra Canal Flour ; 20 half do extra Ca-

HOWARD 4 PEDEN'S. FISH ROE. HOWARD & PEDEN'S. [Dec 1]

20 Bags Seed Rie; for sale by W I, SMITH.

FOR SALE.

THE House and Lot on the corner of Mulberry and Fifth Streets, formerly occupied by the subscriber, if not disposed of before the first of January, will be sold at public suction. For particulars, apply to Dec. 1, 1848-[12-5t

MUSLIN, EDGINGS, AND INSERTINGS, 013]

AUGITON LAZE CHARLESTON, S.-C.

Fruit and Wine-Cargo of brig Arabian, from Muloga.

BY M. C. MOR DECAT.

On TUESDAY, the 5th Dec., at 11 o'clock, will be sold at the Auction Room, Union wharf, The CARGU of the brig Arabian, from Malaga,

CONSISTING OF : 2000 botes | BUNCH RAISINS 1000 gr. do 5 60 half do. S pressed Figs, a choice atticle 210 gr. do. 100 balf do. Grapes 250 pets

106 jars 17 boxes sweet shelled Almonds 15 do. bitter do. 150 boxes 100 haif do. Lemons 200 bags soft shell Almond

200 qr. casks } sweet Malaga WINE 20 octaves choice Colmenar do.

The above Wines and Fruit are all of the

known brand of John Kreisler. Conditions at sale. Dec. 1. 1848-[12-11

TRUST SALE.

BY virtue of a Deed in Trust, for purposes therein mentioned, I will sell at the Court-House in Waynesboro', on Saturday, the 16th of December next, the one-half of the STRAM SAW MILL owned by Thomas C. Garrison. The Mill is of 20 horse power, and runs from six to twelve saws. as may be required. The location of the Mill affords many advantages, being situated on Neusli River, the adjacent lands of which, and its tributaries, abound in the hest quality of Yellow and Pitch Pine Timber. It is surrounded by a rich agricultural country, in which Lumber is in great demand, and is also convenient to the Wilmington & Raleigh Rail Road, which affords a ready market for a large quantity of sawed Lumber annually.

There will be sold at the same time, 4 mules 2 horses, timber wugons, &c. Terms at sale. **
WM. HOLLOWELL, Trustee. Waynesbore', Dec 1, 1848-[12-31

STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA. NEW-HANGVER COUNTY.

WILMINGTON, N. C., Nov. 23d, 1848. TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of the aforesaid County, a Mulatto man, aged about twenty-five years, six feet high, spare made, in-Church. Parlor, Office, & Cooking Stoves, telligent look, long curly hair; he says his name is BUNAPARTE EVANS, was born in East Tennessee, Jefferson county, and raised by one RICHARD GIBSON, near Jefferson Courthouse, in Jefferson county; he says his mother was an Indian Squaw, named JANE, his father a Mulatto Negro. The owner of said negro is requested to come forward, prove property. and take him away, or else he will be dealt with as the law directs. OWEN FENNELL. Sheriff of New-Hanover County.

Nov 27, 1848-[12-uf FRESH RAISINS.

50 Packages Raisins, assorted; 5 boxes preserved Ginger; 5 do. Citron; 2 barrels Currants; Almonds, Filberts, Brazil Nuts, English Walnuts, Shell Barks and Shelled Almonds, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN. [Dec. 1]

STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA. NEW-HANOVER COUNTY. Superior Court of Law. Fall Term, 1848. ORDERED by the Court, that State's day in this Court be changed from Monday to Thurs-

(unless otherwise recognized or summoned,) Teste, O. ALDERMAN, Clerk. Nov. 24, 1848-[11-4t

day, and parties and witnesses on the State Dock;

Carolina Gazette Copy.

HOTCHKISS Vertical Water Wheel. IN consequence of the very great popularity which these Wheels have attained by the use of the country, the subscribers have sold about 100 the value of the Mill, and in quantity of work, pleaded in bar of their recovery: generally, far exceed the most sanguine expectations of the owners, many of whom are gentlemen distinguished for heir science and practical skill, who have attested to the value of this improve- TO FARMERS AND OTHERS! ment. The Wheels are more durable, and more easily kept in order, when properly put together, than the common Flutter Wheel. They will save

saw is increased to more than double the strokes per minute The price of an individual right, for one pair of Wheels, is \$50. We refer, among others, to the following gen-

one-third of the water, and run well in back wa-

tlemen, some of whom have had the Wheels in operation 12 months or more, and from many of whom we have received certificates highly approving of these Wheels, and stating that their saws. with this improvement, cut 2500 feet a day, according to the head of water. OBPETT.

PATETTEVILLE. Thomas Hooker. A Grahum. CUMBERLAND. OUILFORD Col Alex'r Murchisen, Dr. Faulks. Christopher Munroe, James McDaniel. Alex'r Williams, Col. A S McNeill, CHAVEN. John Bryant. Farquhard Smith. John McDaniel COLUMBUS. Lot Williams. J W Howell. ROBLISM. W C McNiell. BLABEN. Gen. J J McKay. BICHMOND. John C McLaurin,

8 N Richardson John L Fairly. Thomas C Smith, ANSON. A Bauchum, Isaac Wright, J R Reid, millwright. John Smith. CASWELL. SAMPSON. G T Barkedale, J T Dodson, millwright ORANGE: Patrick Murphy. Dr. Yancy. W H Merrit.

Robert Melvin,

John H Spearman. Hardy Royal. W Barbee. NEW HANOTER. CRATEAN: James Murphy. Cole & Brantley; Charles Henry. Smith & Pullen, ONBLOW. N Clegg. Robert Aman. WARE LENOIR. Thomas Rouse. 8 Beasley, J T Leach. Besides many others in different parts of the

State. With such a deservedly high character, the sub scribers feel justified in offering these Wheels to the public. They will self individual or county rights on reasonable terms. They also keep constantly on hand and for sale, Pairs of Wheels, (varying in size to suit different heads of water.) in this place. Wilmington, Washington, and nal Flour; 25 bags Buckwheat; 25 boxes do; 25 1 Newbern, and also for sale by James T. Dodson, Caswell coun y. They caution all persons thro'out the State from paring any person but outselves or our authorized Agents, for the right of using these Wheels.

> NOTICE TO MILLWRIGHTS. If you wish employment, acquaint yourselves with putting in these Wheels, as we now wish to employ at least 100 in this business in different parts of the State. DUNCAN MeNEILL.

ARCH'D MELAUGHLIN; A. A. McKBTHAN. W. BRANSON.

Of Wilmington, is Agent for the above Compa try, to whom application may be made for any information not contained in the above advertise-

Wilmington, Nov. 24, 1848 -[11-tf BACON SIDES: 4 hhds now in store. Pdf sale by WM. A. GWYER.

FRESH BUCKWHEAT. Half and quarter bbls., knows to be good. For sele by esle by

DAGUERRESTEE MR. W. H. PREAR would for orm the citizens of Wilmington and steinily, that saving acquired the Lava surface that the

ANT, he is prepared to offer to the pattle SUPERIOR LIKEN ESSES: For proof of which he solicits an exam of his specimens. DASWERSIAN ROSN of Dr. WARE's, Front street, 4 doors North of Market street, where conner Likenesses of fidtite or children can be had at moderate charges. Pertrails Ministures, &c., copied accurately. Sick and deceased persons taken at any time or weath-

N. B.-Instructions given in the art, and all the nrentr improvements thoroughly tought.
Wilmington, Dec. 1, 1848 11-47

AOTICE.

I WILL sell all of my Launa, formerly called the Edens' Lands. Track No. 1 contains 1,000 acres, and has a Grist and Saw Mill upon it. No. 2 adjoining the above, contains from 1,-200 to 1,500; and No. 3—on the East, adjoining E. P. Hall and John W Hambleton's Lands, com tains 275 acres.

The above Lands will be sold in one parcel, or n parcels to still purchasers. If the above Lands are not sold by the first of January next, I will lease them out for five or ten MILES COSTIN.

Nov. 24, 1848-[11-if

NOTICE.

THE subscriber has taken the large store for-merly occupied by C. W. Bradley, where he may at all times be found ready to wait upou custo mers. He has in store, for sale very low, all kinds of dry goods and groceries, and a good stock of Hardware and cutlery, 10 bbla. old Manongahela Whisky, 20 bbls. old Apple Brandy, and in a few days will have a good stuck of Wines and French OWEN HOLMES. Brandys. Nov. 24, 1848-[11-tf

SULPHATE OF QUININE. Just received, a large and fresh supply of Farr's Sulphate of Quinine. For sale by

LIME! LIME!! LIME!!! 1000 BBLS. landing; also, Hydraulic Cement; Calcined Plaster; Plaster

ing Hair, Fire Brick, &c. J. C. & R. B. WOOD, Builders and Contractors. Augnet 18th, 1848 .- [49

NOTICE.

THE copartnership heretofore existing between Owen Holmes and John R. Hawes, under the name of Holmes & Hawes, is this day dissolved. JOHN R. HAWES. Nov. 13th, 1848-[10

THE subscriber having taken that commodious brick building, on Market street, lately occupied by Mr. L. D. CHERRY, and re-furnished it in new and complete style, is prepared to accommodate permanent and transfent Boarders in the BENT manner. Determined to spare no pains to naure the comfort and convenience of his Boarders, he appeals to a liberal public for a share of JAMES S. WREN. their patronage.

RAISINS-RAISINS. WM. A. GWYER.

NOTICE. B. SHERMAN would inform the public that he is prepared to do all kinds of CARRIAGE work, both in making and repairing. He has now on hand, a number of new Caurs and Duars;

Shop near Messra, Hall & Annormone's Distillery.

September 22, 1848-[2-4] NOTICE.

THE subscriber having qualified as Administrator of the goods and chattels, rights and credits o James M. Thompson, deceased, at the June Term, 1848, of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions nearly four thousand of them in different parts of for New Hanover County, hereby notifies all persons indebted to his intestate to make immediate Rights in North Carolina. 30 of which are in full payment, and all persons having claims signifies and successful operation in Cumberland county. said intestate are notified to present them within When properly introduced, they nearly double the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be

June 16, 1848--[40-6m

THE subscriber informs his old friends and all others in want of BLACK-SMITH work, of any description, executed in a style not inferior to ter when there is a head above. The speed of the work done at any other shop in N. Carolina or at the North, that he continues to carry on the Blacksmith business at his old stand, on Princess-street,

> others, having OLD AXES that are useless to them, are informed that they can have them worked over, and warranted to be equal to new ones, and at much less cost. He has on hand a supply of PLOUGHS, of sp-

proved pattern. These Ploughs are made by NED BEATTY, who is admitted to be the best Plough manufacturer in this section of the State. ALRO; ROUND SHAVES, manufactured by ALSO ; HORSE SHOD, & Carriages, Draye,

Orders are solicited, and prompt attention given Wilmington, N. C., 7 Oct. 27, 1848. 57v5-12m L. WOOD.

ner whatever. If free egroes or slaves are caugh with guns or dogs on the premises, the dogs will be killed and Negroes severely punished.
J. P. RICHARDS: Oct. 27-[7-2 mos

ter; and Milk Crackers. Just received and fac PERRIN & HARTSFIELD. sale by

20 bags Rio Coffee; 15 " Laguyra do; 10 " St. Domingo coffee; 20 bhis assorted Brown sugar; 10 " clarified brown sugar;

WHISKEY, PORK. BACON, &c. 20 bbls. N. O. Rectified Whiskey; 2 do back country Rye Whiskey; 5 do N. E. Rititt; 3 de Gin; 5 do Brandy; 5 dr. casks Malage Wine; 6.000 lbs. N. C. Bacon-Sides and Hams; 30 btle Mess Pork; 10 do, Prime do; 20 do Const

W. L. SMITH. Flour. For sale by BUTTER DEPOT.

I am constantly receiving, off consignment, from New York, fresh Gosben and Grange County Butter, which will be sold to deslere as low as can be purchased in New York. Retail-

A large supply of Casw Librs on hand, and for sale low, at the Jounnal Orrice.

BRANDY-GIN-RUM For sale at lowest market prices, by

R. CRAIN'S SPING ABDOMINAL SUP

AMERICAN HOTEL

Wilmington N. C. Nov. 10, 1948-[9-6mos In whole and half boxes. For sale by

made in the best manner. He is also prepared to best manner and at the shortest notice.

THOS. C. CRAFT, Adm'r.

opposite the Theatre. Farmers, Turpentine and Timber makers, and

the subscriber, always on hand for sale.

LOOK AT THIS. Al.I. persons are notified from hunting on my laid, formerly called the Cutler land, with dogs or guns, or fishing, or feeding stock in any man-

PORK AND LARD 5 Bble superior Lard; 6 " mess Pork: 20 packages Sodo, Sugar, Lemon, Pie Nie, But-

COFFEE AND SUGAR.

5 " crushed

Gun powder, Imperial and young byson Tea: For sale at a small advance by PERRIN & HATSPIELD.

ers and house-keepers are requested to call said WE. A. GWYER. Oct 13]

PORTER -a decided improvement. Postell

&c., REPAIRED in a neat and substantial style.
In a word, every description of BLA! K-SMITH WORK can be executed at his shop, and the work warranted.

Ma. Jostan Jonnson, Post-master at Clinton. is authorized to receipt for any moneys due this ostabliba-Warren, ment in the County of Sampson. Mr. Johnson will also receive new subscribers and receip for the same.

Dr. J. B. Saavy is our authoris d agent, and will re-Washington, seipt for any moneys due us in his neighborhood; he Will also receive new subscribers to the Journal, and Wilkes, receipt for the same

83-With this number of the "Journal" we finish the publication of the laws and resolutions, passed by the first session of the 30th Congress, and also the treaties and proclamations. We shall now be able to give our readers a larger variety of matter, and we shall endeavor to serve up as palatable a "dish." (always baring the "soup,") as possible. From the Raleigh Democratic Flag.

MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATURE. The following is a list of the Members of the Legislature of North Carolina, convened in this city of Monday the 20th of November. upon them, with the names of the whig elec-1848. Democrats in Roman-Whigs in Italic: tors, and without the name of Fillmore, SENATORS.

D D Daniel. George Bower, Ashe, Beaufort & Hyde, Thos D Smaw, Lewis Thompson, Bertie, Bladen, Brunswick, and R. Wooten. Columbus, Buncombe, Henderson &c., N W Woodfin,

Burke, McDowel, and S F Patterson, Caldwell. Cabarrus, R Kendall, Camden & Currituck, J Barnard, E S Bell, Carteret & Jones. Calvin Graves, Caswell. Wm Albright, Chatham. Chowan & Gates. Henry Wiley, W H Washington Craven Alex Murchison, Cumberland, Davidson, John W Thomas, Duplin, S D Graham, Wyatt Move, Edgecombe. James Collins. Franklin, Greene & Lenoir, Edwin G Speight, Granville, John Hargrove, Guilford, John A Gilmer, Haywood, Macon, &c., W H Thomas, Halifax, Andrew Joyner, W N H Smith, Hertford, Iredell, George F Davidson Johnston, Wm H Watson, Lincoin & Catawba, H W Conner,

Martin, Daniel Ward, Mecklenburg, John Walker. Dr Worth, Moore & Montgomery, Dr. J. H. Drake. Nash. New Hanover, Wm S Ashe, J M S Rogers, Northampton, John F Spicer, Onslow. Orange, John Berry. Pasquotank & Perqm'ns, Wm B Shepard. Robert H Hester, Person, B F Eboin. Dr Wm B Lane, Randolph, Robeson & Richmond, John A Rowland, Rockingham. Wm D Bethell.

John A Lillington Rowan & Davie. Rutherford & Cleaveland, Dr W J T Miller. Mathew J Faison, Sampson, John Reich. Stokes, George W Thompson Wake. Warren. A B Hawkins, Washington & Tyrell, Jos Halsey, John Exum, COMMONERS. J R Hargrove,

Jonathan Trull

Reuben Mast,

Edward Stanly,

W W Ha man,

T S D McDowell,

David T Allen,

Newton Coleman.

Rufus Barringer,

J B Cherry,

T W Atkin,

S. Ervin,

T Caldwell,

J W Scott,

E P Miller,

D D Ferebee.

Jennings Pigot,

Richard Jones,

Daniel Hackney,

S McClenahan.

George W Hayes,

Robert T Paine,

N L Williamson,

W B Wadsworth,

George W Pegram,

J H Headen,

J Y Hamrick,

G S Stevenson.

Thos Griggs,

Henry Walser.

Isaac B Kelly.

Wm F Dancy,

Wm Thigpen,

D W Spivey,

W R Martin,

R B Gilliam.

George Green,

N E Canaday,

Calvin Johnson.

James W Doak,

Wm L Long,

Robert Love,

H T Farmer,

J T Farrow,

A C McIntosh,

R J Mc Dowell,

M Campbell,

L B Sanders.

J H White,

S N Stowe,

A H Shuford,

John Y Hicks.

A H Coffield,

A A Harrison,

J.J. Williams

Zebedee Russell,

Col Sam'l J Person.

Thomas H Williams,

Thomas J Person

J N Davie,

Dr Taylor,

N N Nixon.

E J Peebles,

Cad. Jones, Jr.

P H McDade,

John Stockard,

Giles Mebane.

F S Procter.

T L Skinner.

C H K Taylor,

Wm J Blow,

Allen Skeen,

W L Steele.

J McNeil,

D W Courts,

T W Keen,

Willie Bean,

A G Logan, Wm Wilkins,

Arthur Brown

John W Ellis,

I White.

F B Satterthwaite,

C H Foy,

F D Reinhardt.

Calvin Koonce.

Council Wooten.

A J Leach,

Kenneth Rayner

James G Edwards,

David F Caldwell,

Dr Ballard.

G J Dickson,

J M Leach.

M Clement.

James C Dobbin

Dr J B McMullen,

C Biggs,

Beaufort. Bertie, Bladen, Brunswick. Buncombe, Burke, McDowell, Cabarrus Caldwell,

Ashe,

Carteret. Caswell, Chatham, Cherokee, Chowan. Cleaveland Columbus,

Cam len.

Craven, Cumberland, Currituck, Davidson, Davie,

Duplin, Edgecombe, Franklin,

Gates Greene, Granville, Guilford,

Halifax, Haywood, Henderson Hertford. Hyde, Iredell,

Johnston. Jones. Lenoir. Lincoln,

Macon, Martin. Mecklenburg.

Moore, Montgomery New Hanover, Northampton,

Onslow, Orange, Pasquotank, Perquimons,

Person, Pitt, Randolph

Richmond Robeson, Rockingham,

Rowan, Rutherford, Sampson,

Amos Herring, DAG Palmer. Andrew M Gamble. John Blackburn. A Nicholson, James Sheek. W Williams, A G Oglesby, Chas McClees. Berry D Simma Jas D Newsom. Rufus H Jones. J L Morely. F A Thornton, T B Nicholls, C H Brogden, Jno. V Sherad. L B Carmichall, J G Gambill, Samuel Fleming.

Stanly.

Stokes,

Wake,

Yancy,

From the North Oarolinian WILLIAM S. ASHE, ESQ.,

And his traducers. A state of ill-feeling having been engendered between Mr. Ashe and Mr. Hale, of the Observer, and from subsequent transactions, it having created some little excitement in the public mind, we propose to review the matter, succinctly, and with an eye single to justice. We intend to speak plainly. Mr. Ashe saw an attempt of some whigh

(whose name some persons supposed to be inia, were sent to the Journal Office at Wilming- lows: ton. And also, a whig paper, called the Alabama "Shield," printed in Alabama, was ets, with Gen. Taylor's name for President. but without the name of Fillmore, (or any other name, we belive,) for Vice President * This was certainly an electioneering trick. Mr. Ashe saw it. It no doubt occurred to him that some person in North Carolina might attempt the same thing. Therefore, he, with a view to counteract or forestall any such proceeding, had printed at the Journal office, in Wilmington, three separate tickets, having on two of them the name of General Taylor for President, and the names of the whig electors for North Carolina, without the name of Fillmore for Vice President: and the other, with the name of Gen. Taylor for President, and Gen. Butler for Vice President, with the whig electors. These tickets he says he exhibited to persons in Bladen and Columbus, telling the democrats not to be caught voting any such tickets as those; for although Fillmore's name was not on them, they would undoubtedly vote for him if they voted those tickets.

ting for "Old Zack," and not for Fillmore. When Mr. Ashe was done with the tickets, the last person to whom he showed them was a good democrat, Mr Wessel of Bladen county, formerly of Wilmington Mr Wessel asked Mr. Ashe to give him the tickets, which Mr. Ashe did, saying he was done with them Mr Wessel, of course, showed them to dif

ocrats might be persuaded to vote such a tick-

et under the delusion that they would be vo-

ferent persons, and told them how he came in possession of them, and what they were printed for. &c &c. Mr. Ashe was immediately called upon a bout the matter, and he very candidly told a

number of gentlemen standing around, the whole history of it. Mr. " E. J. Hale," (or as the Salisbury Cacake Hale,") was at the time in Wilmington and heard of the great outrage that had been committed: but says (which we really think is hard to believe.) that he had not heard that Mr. Ashe was the person who had printed or circulated the tickets. Mr. Hale wrote up to Fayetteville, and caused to be issued from his printing office a handbill, in which he stated that such tickets (as we mention, above.) had been printed; that he had seen two of them:

that the person who showed them to him had received them from a "locofoco;" that the 'locoloco" had received them from the "locofoco candidate for elector in this district, Wm S. Ashe, Esq.;" that his (Mr. Hale's) object was to "denounce the whole scheme" [we use the words of the handbill] "by whomsoever concocted and executed, as a base act of villainy, unworthy of any honest man's countenance or participation."

Now, gentle reader, look at that language If Mr Ashe had knocked down, killed, and robbed a fellow man, could be have been denounced in blacker or more disgracing and stigmatizing language?

Mr Ashe's character as a politician, and as an honest man, is thus stigmatized before the public, merely because he did what we have

The language in the handbill created a general indignation in this place, among the dem ocrats; and moderate whigh did not like it .-Indeed the facts stated in the handbill were denounced by many as untrue. In this dilemma Mr. Hale, having in the meantime got home managed to bring a second person to aid him Accordingly, next day, the same handbill reappeared with a certificate from Mr. Archibald Aaron Tyson Smith, who certified that Mr. Ashe told him he had the tickets printed, and why he had them printed

We procured one of the handbills (before he certificate was attached to it) and sent it to the Journal Office for Mr Ashe, with some comments upon the language used in the handbill, but Mr. Ashe was not then in Wilming-

We published the Carolinian on Friday, and our readers recollect how we noticed the hand bill. On Saturday morning we received from Mr Ashe some circulars, (a copy of which we published,) in which he stated the facts before mentioned about the tickets, and asked ' Does Mr. Hate believe the charge he has accused me of?—' A base act of villainy.' "

In reply to that handbill, Mr. Hale issued another, in no way softening or modifying his former language. But regretting that it so turned out that Mr Ashe was guilty of the base act of villainy," instead of the Wilmington Journal!!!!!

At a public meeting of the whig party in Fayetteville, held on Friday night before the election, Mr. E. L. Winslow introduced resolutions tendering thanks to Mr. Hale for the 'manner" in which he had by the nandbill exposed the fraud-attempted to be practised by the democratic elector in the 5th electoral

district of North Carolina." Who can justify those resolutions? Who can justify any man, or set of men, in publicly giving "thanks" to a partizan editor, for using language towards a mere political oppo nent, such as only ought to be used towards a

The transactions that grew out of those resplutions we pass over, as they have not been

Mr. Ashe having seen and read the handoill, &c., on the 11th November he sent a note by David Reid, Esq., to Mr. Hale, demanding a full and complete acquittal of the calumnious charge Mr. Hale wrote a note to Mr. Reid in reply. In that note of half column close print, there is but one paragraph of twelve lines that has any approach to magnanimity or fair dealing In those twelve lines, Mr. Hale save that if he had supposed Mr. Ashe to have been the "getter up" of those tickets, though his opinion of the act itself He deems it unnecessary to go into a lengthy might have been the same as it then was," he would doubtless have expressed that opinion in different language, because of the feel- every thing that is usually called forings of regard which he had always entertain-All the rest of his note is

'We have since received evidence from the Montgom-ery (Ala) Flug, that the Tuscalousa (Ala.) Monitor, a whig paper, published tickets omitting the name of Fill-more. And in Virginia, the Jeffersonville Gazette states that in Tazewell county, a Taylor and Sutler ticket received 28 votes. So just see what becomes of the con-temptible boast of the Observer, that "no whig printer in North Carolina would print such tickets."

the tickets, and the use of them were justifiable, he (Mr. Hale) would cheerfully admit it (Wonderful condescension.) What can Mr. Ashe show more than he has sai and shown? He has done all, and said all, on the subject, that he can say or do. And again, Mr. Hale says that Mr. Ashe has assailed him wantonly. It is not so. Mr. Hale chooses to call Mr. Ashe's denunciations of the whigs an as-It is not so. Mr. Hale chooses to call sault upon him! Takes personally to himself By the President of the United States of Awhat Mr. Ashe said in a general way, designating no person in particular. Is he ("E J. Hale,") prepared to take upon himself all the attacks made upon the whigs, and resent them personally? Before he undertakes that, he had better find courage—ave, courage—to resent in the only manner in which they should have been resented, the attacks which he well knows have been made upon him personally. touching his character in some tender points. He is a pretty fellow to pretend to take up all the attacks that are made upon the whig party, and justify his cowardly attacks upon others, by saying that others have attacked him personally, when they only denounced the cure and extend, by an amicable Convention,

whig party generally. aration, but fearful that he would receive a Buchanan, Secretary of State of the United press or politician, to have tickets so printed that Gen Taylor's name only would appear advance to Mr. Reid, that if Mr. Ashe sent their full powers, found in good and due form, him a challenge, he would prosecute him! as have agreed upon and signed the following well as the beater of it! This fact is disclo- articles: sed in a handbill which Mr Ashe had pubjurious to the whig cause in the South;) and lished at the Carolinian Office on Saturday some of these very tickets, printed for Virgin- last, which, as it is short, we publish, as fol-

> It is truly distressing to my feelings again ver. I demanded from him in a manner most courteous and polite, such reparation as justice entitled me to. This he positively refused to give, and threatened me with a criminal prosecution if I proceeded further in my demand. This threat leaves me no other alternative but to declare to the public that the statements contained in his card are standerou-ly false. And with this declaration. I close all communication with an individual who

TO THE PUBLIC.

W. S. ASHE. Nov. 18, 1818. lust ponder on that! Indict Mr. Ashe he dared to challenge him! Was there ever such a course known to political or honorable

while professing friendship, plots most vile and

I shall remain in town until 10 o'clock to

malicious detraction of my character.

warfare of any kind? The character of Wm. S. Ashe stands as fair as any man's in the State. How is " E. J. Hale's"? We know that a few of our citi zens think he is every thing that is honorable; and told them that it was probable some dembut we know him from our experience of eight years observance of his course, to be the very reverse. (We suppose we should be indicted if we were to denounce his contemptible conduct as it deserves.) And in denouncing Mr. Ashe as committing "a base act of villainy for so trifling a cause, Mr. Hale has shown himself to be all that we assert.

> From the Raleigh Register NORTH-CAROLINA ELECTION. Aug 1848. Nov 1848. Reid. | Manle Case | Taylor

Counties.	Reid.	Manle	Case	Tuyl
Anson,	400	1049	359	108
Ashe,	782	551		
Alexander,	201	334	11	
Beaufort,	512		11	
Bertie,	370			i
Bladen,	516		11	2!
Brunswick,	194		11	1
Buncombe,	644		11	
Burke,	396			
Cabarrus,	377			
Caldwell,	138			
Camden,	365		11	
Carteret, Caswell,	1081		11	29
Chatham,	781			
Catawba, (b)	000	1	11	10.
Cherokee,	217			54
Chowan,	228			29
Cleveland,	727	421		31
Columbus,	440		11	
Craven,	730			69
Cumherland,	1023			81
Currituck.	583	177		19
Davidson,	669	1096		108
Davie,	391	542		44
Duplin,	921	218		31
Edgecombe,	1406	104		14
Franklin,	673	319	658	34
Gates,	390	371	289	37
Greene,	315	207	237	31
Granville,	946	1016	831	95
Guilford,	442	1567	373	171
Halifax,	507	601	446	58
Haywood,	430	412	213	41
Henderson,	227	656	116	54
Hertford,	173	330	,	31
Hyde,	298	469	236	49
Iredell	257	1042	211	113
Johnston,	814	720	746	64
Jones,	181	215	136	24
Lenoir,	455	196	334	28
Lincoln,	1877	832	1593	82
Macon, Martin,	352	451	207	42
McDowell.	557	339	545	36
Mecklenburg,	000	000	161	55
Moore,	1068	668		77
	556 86	544		53 58
Montgomery, Nash,	897	609 106	1	11
New Hanover,	1015	275	798	46
Northampton,	500	512	1255 488	49
Onslow,	663	176		21
Orange,	1726	1714	1585	166
Pasquotank,	176	471	244	57
Perquimans,	265	366	253	43
Person,	578	360	518	34
Pitt,	571	589	479	63
Polk,	128	228	52	22
Randolph,	313	1199	225	119
Richmond,	68	545	71	69
Robeson,	623	581	545	63
Rockingham,	968	340	766	38
Rowan,	696	827	560	85
Rutherford,	311	1037	126	95
Sampson,	692	530	741	61
Stanly,	26	746	14	72
Stokes,	1223	1003	912	101
Surry,	1226	1090	852	113
Tyrrel,	106	336	96	30
Union.	000	000	945	77
Wake,	1293	991	1247	102
Warren,	630	172	667	15
Washington,	182	358	149	37
Wayne,	1097	264	903	25
Wilkes,	309	1299	121	106
Yancey,	634	357		maj3
	41660		24255	-
	41682		34869	
	14	11682	1:	3486

Nors. - Catawba (b) and Gaston votes with Lincoln. NEW GOODS. WILLIAM B. JONES.

Has just returned from New York with a

large and handsome assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Crockery, Hard ware, Cutlery, Wood and Willow Ware, Stone and Glass Ware,

854

8581

Boots and Shoes. which he will sell low for CASH, or on a short credit to punctual customers. he has a VARIETY, embracing a little of

those who may be pleased to encourage him. other-

BY AUTHOBITY.

TREATIES.

CONVENTION WITH THE SWISS CON-FEDERATION FOR THE MUTUAL AB-OLITION OF THE DROIT D'AUBAINE able in the same ports by national vessels. AND TAXES ON EMIGRATION.

CONCLUDED MAY 18, 1847.

merica.
A PROCLAMATION. signed at the City of Washington, by their respective Plenipotentiaries, on the eighteenth forty-seven; which Convention, being in the dom of Hanover are or shall be exempt. English and French languages, is, word for word, as follows:

The President of the United States of Ame-Confederation, animated by the desire to sethe relations happily existing between the But enough of Mr. Hale's card. Just look two countries, have, to this effect, appointed, at the cowardly denouement of this affair. - as their plenipotentiaries, to wit: the Presi-Mr. Hale not only refused Mr Ashe any rep- dent of the United States of America, James challenge to mortal combet, which he knew States; and the Federal Directory of the Swiss he richly deserved, but at the thought of which confederation, A. C. Cazenove, Swiss consul his cowardly soul trembled, he announced in at Alexandria; who, after the exchange of

Article 1. The citizens of each one of the high contracting parties shall have power to dispose of their personal property, within the jurisdiction of the other, either by testament, donation, or ab intestato, or in any other manner; and their heirs, being citizens of the othreceived at the Journal office, in which paper appear before the public. It is well known that er party, shall inherit all such personal es was printed a column of whig electoral tick. my character has been most wantonly assailed by tates, whether by testament, or ab intestato. E. J. Hale, the Editor of the Fayetteville Obser- and they may take possession of the same, elther personally or by attorney, and dispose of them as he may think proper, paying to the respective governments no other charges than hose to which the inhabitants of the country in which the said property shall be found would be liable in a similar case; and, in the absence of such heir, or heirs, the same care taken, in the like case, for the preservation of load and carry away, except such as are paythe property of a citizen of the same country, able in the like case by national vessels until the lawful proprietor shall have had time judges, of the country in which the property keepers of such warehouses.

Article 2. If, by the death of a person owning real property in the territory of one of the high contracting parties, such property should descend, either by the laws of the country, or tual possession of such property, a term of not their citizens or subjects. less than three years shall be allowed to him to ispose of such property, and to collect and withdraw the proceeds thereof, without pay ing to the government any other charges than those which, in a similar case, would be paid by an inhabitant of the country in which such real property may be situated.

Article 3. The present convention shall be

ratifications shall be exchanged at Washing- country, or of its fisheries. ton, within twelve months after its date, or sooner, if possible.

In faith whereof, the respective plenipotentiaries have signed the present convention, and have thereunto affixed their seals. Done at Washington, this eighteenth day of

May, A. D. 1847, and of the Independence of the United States the seventy-first.

JAMES BUCHANAN, [L 8.] ANT CHS CAZENOVE, [L 8.] And whereas the said convention has been duly ratified on both parts, and the respective the city of Washington on the third day of May, one thousand eight hundred and fortyeight, by James Buchanan, Secretary of State

their respective governments: K POLK, President of the United States of every clause and article thereof may be obser. | cession was conditional. ved and fulfilled with good faith by the Uni-

ted States and the citizens thereof. In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States kingdom of Hanover hereby agrees to abolish right to agrogate the present treaty by giving Done at the city of Washington, this fourth

one thousand eight hundred and forty [L. 8.] eight, and of the Independence of the in casks or barrels, and rice in tierces or half, specified in the present article. United States of America the seventy. | tierces.

JAMES K POLK. By the President:

TREATY WITH HANOVER, OF COM-MERCE AND NAVIGATION.

JAMES BUCHANAN, Secretary of State.

CONCLUDED JUNE 10, 1846. By the President of the United States of America.

A PROCLAMATION. Whereas a treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States of America and his Majesty the King of Hanover was concluded and signed at the city of Hanover,

or word, as follows: The United States of America and his Manavigation on a basis of the most extended pounds United States weight.) iberality, and of affording otherwise every encouragement and facility for increasing the commercial intercourse between their respecive States have resolved to settle in a definiive manner the rules which shall be observed between the one and the other, by means of a purpose the President of the United States has their special agent to his Majesty the King of Hanover, and his Majesty the King of Hano ver has furnished with the like full powers the Baron George Frederick de Falcke of his privy council, Knight Grand-Cross of the Royal Guelphick Order; who, after exchanging their full powers, found in good and due form have concluded and signed, subject to ratifica-

tion, the following articles: Article 1. The high contracting parties agree that whatever kind of produce, manufacture, or merchandise of any foreign country, can be, from time to time, lawfully imported into the United States in their own vessels. may also be imported in vessels of the kingdom of Hanover; and no higher or other duties upon the tonnage or cargo of the vessel shall be levied or collected, whether the im portation be made in a vessel of the United States or in a Hanoverian vessel. And in like manner, whatever kind of produce manufacture, or merchandise of any foreign country. detail of his stock, but would merely say that can be, from time to time, lawfully imported into the kingdom of Hanover in its own vessels, may also be imported in vessels of the thorized to require the assistance of the local He returns his thanks for the very liberal United States; and no higher or other duties authorities for the search, arrest, and imprisshare of patronage bestowed on him for the upon the tonnage or cargo of the vessel shall onment of the deserters from the ships of war mere mockery, the burden of it being that if last three years, and pledges himself to use be levied or collected, whether the importation and merchant vessels of their country. Mr. Ashe would show that the publication of every exertion to render full satisfaction to all be made in vessels of the one party or the

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

Wilmington, Sept. 21, 1848.

9-3m

exported or re-exported in the vessels of the other official documents, that such individuals other. And the same duties, bounties, and formed part of the crews; and on this claim

whether such exportation or re-exportation be not be refused. made in vessels of the one party or the other. Nor shall higher or other charges of any kind ced at the disposal of the said consuls, vicebe imposed in the ports of the one party on consule, commercial agents or vice-commercial

And further, it is agreed that no higher or other toll shall be levied or collected at Brun-shausen or Stade, on the river Elbe, upon the the same country. But if not sent back with the advantages and privilege to extend all the advantages and privilege. tonnage or cargoes of vessels of the United in three months from the day of their arrest, contained in the stipulations of the present States, than is levied and collected upon the Whereas a Convention between the United tonnage and cargoes of vessels of the king-States of America and the Federal Directory dom of Hanover; and the vessels of the Uniof the Swiss Confederation was concluded and ted States shall be subjected to no charges, detention, or other inconvenience by the Hanoverian authorities, in passing the above-menday of May, one thousand eight hundred and tioned place, from which vessels of the king-Article 2 The preceding article is not ap-

plicable to the coasting trade and navigation of the high contracting parties, which are reine President of the United States of America, and the Federal Directory of the Swiss spectively reserved by each exclusively to its said territories in order to attend to their afsignified its desire to accede to the said treaty. own subjects or citizens.

be given by either of the contracting parties, merce, provided they submit to the laws, as may be applicable to the two countries, and nor by any company, corporation, or agent, well general as special, relative to the right of to become a party thereto; that is to say, to acting on their behalf, or under their authority, in the purchase of any article of commerce. lawfully imported, on account of or in reference to the national character of the vessel, whether it be of the one party or of the other, in which such article was imported.

ing to the citizens or subjects of the high contracting parties.

When any vessel of either party shall be wrecked, stranded, or otherwise damaged on the coasts, or within the dominions of the other, their respective citizens or subjects shall receive, as well for themselves as for their vessels and effects, the same assistance which would be due to the inhabitants of the country where the accident happens

They shall be liable to pay the same charges and dues of salvage as the said inhabitants for which purpose they may employ in defence the high parties to this declaration, as fully would be liable to pay in a like case If the operations of repair shall require that the whole or any part of the cargo he unloaded, they shall pay no duties of custom, char-

It is nevertheless understood that if, whilst to take measures for possessing himself of the the vessel is under repair, the cargo shall be ty, shall succeed to their said personal propersame; and in case any dispute should arise unladen and kept in a place of deposite de between claimants to the same succession, as stined to receive goods, the duties on which to the property thereof, the question shall be have not been paid, the cargo shall be liable decided according to the laws, and by the to the charges and fees lawfully due to the

Article 5. The privileges secured by the resent treaty to the respective vessels of the luate shall be subject to pay in like cases. high contracting parties shall only extend to such as are built within their respective terri tories, or lawfully condemned as prizes of the said property as would be taken of the by testamentary disposition, to a citizen of the war, or adjudged to be forfeited for a breach property of a native in like case, until the other party, who, on account of his being an of the municipal laws of either of the high alien, could not be permitted to retain the ac- contracting parties, and belonging wholly to

It is further stipulated that vessels of the kingdom of Hanover may select their crews from any of the States of the Germanic con- the laws and judges of the country wherein it federation, provided that the master of each is situate. be a subject of the kingdom of Hanover

Article 6. No higher or other duties shall be imposed on the importation into the United Swiss confederation on the other, shall have produce, and manufacture of the United States, from all duties of detraction on the part of the ed to American vessels and their cargoes at given notice of its intention of terminating the and of their fisheries, than are or shall be pay- government of the respective States. able on the like articles being the growth, The capitals and effects which the citizens shall have made proclamation accordingly This convention shall be ratified, and the produce, or manufacture of any other foreign

> No higher or other duties and charges shall tation of any articles to the kingdom of Han. or emigration on the part of their respective ment of France: over, or in Hanover on the exportation of any governments. articles to the United States, than such as are like articles to any other foreign country.

growth, produce, or manufacture of the kingother powers and States.

Article 7. The high contracting parties enof the United States, and Ant Chs Cazenove, gage, mutually, not to grant any particular fa-Swiss consul at Alexandria, on the part of vor to other nations in respect of navigation at this time does not exceed one thaler and one Given under my hand, at the city of Washing Now, therefore, he it known that I. JAMES diately become common to the other party; verian currency and weight, (seventy cents [L. s] who shall enjoy the same freely, if the con-America, have caused the said convention to cession was freely made, or on allowing a cy and weight,) the government of Hanover be made public, to the end that the same and compensation, as near as possible, if the con- shall give a notice of one year to the govern-

And, further, the kingdom of Hanover oblior landed in, ports or other places within its ter-Hanover will readily abolish the Weser tolls upon the same articles destined for ports and proved and ratified by the President of the rized to issue his proclamation, declaring that places in such States.

It being understood, however, that the aforesaid stipulations shall not be deemed to proon the tenth day of June, one thousand eight hibit the levying, upon the said articles, a tax hundred and forty-six, which treaty, being in sufficient for defraying the expense of mainthe English and German languages, is, word taining the regulation respecting transit goods. But in no case shall such tax exceed eight pfennings Hanoverian currency, (two cents esty the King of Hanover, equally animated United States currency) for one hundred pounds with a desire of placing the privileges of their | Hanoverian weight, (one hundred and four

Article 9 The high contracting parties grant to each other the liberty of having, each the present treaty, and have thereto affixed our foresaid, shall be continued, and no longer: suls, commercial agents, and vice-commercial agents of their own a pointment, who shall enjoy the same privileges and powers as those treaty of navigation and commerce; for which of the most favored nations, but if any of the said consuls shall carry on trade, they shall conferred full powers on A. Dudley Mann, be subjected to the same laws and usages to which private individuals of their nation are subjected in the same place.

The consuls, vice-consuls, commercial and vice-commercial agents, shall have the rights, as such, to sit as judges, and arbitrators, in such differences as may arise between the masters and crews of vessels belonging to the nation whose interests are committed to their charge, without the interference of the local authorities, unless the conduct of the crews or of the captain should disturb the order or tranquility of the country; or the said consuls. vice-consuls, commercial agents, or vice-commercial agents should require their assistance to cause their decisions to be carried into effect or supported.

It is, however, understood that this species of judgment or arbitration shall not deprive the contending parties of the right they have to resort, on their return, to the judicial authority of their own country. The said consuls, vice-consuls, commercial

agents, and vice-commercial agents, are au- Done at the city of Washington, this twenty- and the produce, manufactures, and merchant

For this purpose they shall apply to the Any article sold and warrented that does not prove good, will be taken back and the money refunded.

Whatever may be lawfully exported or reexported to one party in its own versels to any foreign country may, in like manner be any foreign country may, in like manner be other official documents, that such individuals of the foregaing treaty.

JARLE DUCHARAN, STATE DUCHARAN, STATE OTHER OT

drawbacks shall be collected and allowed, being thus substantiated, the surrender shall

Such deserters, when arrested, shall be plavessels of the other, than are or shall be pay- agents, and may be confined in the public prisons, at the request and cost of those who shall claim them, in order to be sent to the they shall be set at liberty, and shall not be treaty to one or more of the other States of again arrested for the same cause. However, the Germanic confederation, which may wish if the deserter shall be found to have commit- to accede to them, by means of an official ex. ted any crime or offence, his surrender may change of declarations; provided that such

been carried into effect. Article 10. The citizens and subjects of the and obligations:" high contracting parties shall be permitted to And whereas the government of his Royal sojourn and reside in all parts whatever of the Highness the Grand Duke of Oldenburg has fairs, and also to hite and occupy houses and and to all the stipulations and provisions Article 3. No priority or preference shall ware-houses for the purposes of their com- therein contained, so far as the same are or residing and trading.

Whilst they conform to the laws and regulations in force, they shall be at liberty to ma nage, themselves, their own business in all the territories subject to the jurisdiction of has no control: each party, as well in respect to the consign Article 4 The ancient and barbarous right ment and sale of their goods, by wholesale or E de Beaulieu Marconnay, of the privy coun o wrecks of the sea shall remain entirely a. retail, as with respect to the loading, unload, cil of his Royal Highness, and at the head of bolished with respect to the property belong- ing, and sending off their ships, or to employ the Department of Foreign Affairs, on the part such agents and brokers as they may deem of Oldenburg, and A D. Mann, special agent, proper, they being in all these cases to be on the part of the United States, invested with treated as the citizens or subjects of the country in which they reside; it being, neverthe less, understood that they shall remain subject to the said laws and regulations; also, in accession (hereby agreed to on the part of the respect to sales by wholesale or retail.

> of justice in their litigious affairs on the same Oldenburg, to the treaty aforesaid, the effect of terms which are granted by the law and usage which accession and agreement is hereby deof the country to native citizens or subjects, of their rights such advocates, attorneys, and other agents, as th y may judge proper. The citizens or subjects of each party shall

have power to dispose o their personal propwhall be taken of the property that would be ges, or fees, on the part which they shall re- erty within the jurisdiction of the other by sale, donation, testament, or otherwise. Their personal representatives, being citizens or subjects of the other contracting par-

y, whether by testament or ab intestato.

They may take possession thereof either by themselves or by others acting or them, at their will, and dispose of the same, paying such duty only as the inhabitants of the country wherein the said personal property is sit-In case of the absence of the personal rep resentatives, the same care shall be taken of

lawful owner may take measures for receiving If any question should arise among several claimants to which of them the said property belongs, the same shall be finally deci ed by

Where, on the decease of any person holding real estate within the territories of one par ty, such real estate would, by the laws of the States of any articles the growth, produce, or land, descend on a citizen or subject of the in force for the term of twelve years from the manufacture of the kingdom of Hanover, or of other, were he not disqualified by allegiance. date hereof: and further, until the end of its fisheries, and no higher or other duties such citizen or subject shall be allowed a rea twelve months after the government of the shall be imposed on the importation into the sonable time to sell the same, and to withdraw United States on the one part, or that of the kingdom of Hanover of any articles the growth, the proceeds without molest tion, and exempt mation that similar privileges have been allow.

> or subjects of the respective parties, in changing their residence, shall be desirous of removing from the place of their domicile, shall have been allowed to American vessels and be imposed in the United States on the expor. likewise be exempt from all duties of detraction Article 11 The present treaty shall contin-

or shall be payable on the exportation of the ue in force for the term of twelve years from the date hereof, and further until the end of sels coming directly from the Islands of Mi-No prohibition shall be imposed on the im- twelve months after the government of Hano quelon and Saint Pierre, either in ballast or portation or exportation of any articles the ver on the one part, or that of the United laden with articles the growth or manufacture States on the other part, shall have given no- of either of said islands, and which are perom of Hanover, or of its fisheries, or of the tice of its intention of terminating the same; United States or their fisheries, from or to the but upon the condition hereby expressly stipratifications of the same were exchanged at ports of said kingdom, or of the said United ulated and agreed, that if the kingdom of Han. the ports of the United States on payment of States, which shall not equally extend to all over shall determine, during the said term of no higher duties on tonnage, or on their cartwelve years, to augment the existing import goes aforesaid, than are imposed on American duty upon leaves, strips, or stems of tobacco. imported in hogsheads or casks, a duty which and duties of customes, which shall not imme- gutengroschen per one hundred pounds Hano per one hundred pounds United States currenment of the United States before proceeding to By the President: Article 8 In order to augment, by all the do so; and at the expiration of that year, or mea s at its bestowal, the commercial relations any time subsequently, the government of between the United States and Germany, the the United States shall have full power and the import duty on raw cotton, and also to a- a previous notice of six months to the govbolish the existing transit duties upon leaves, ernment of Hanover, or to continue it (at its day of May, in the year of our Lord stems, and strips of tobacco, in bogsheads or option) in full force until the operation there one thousand eight hundred and twenty eight. casks, raw cotton in bales or bags, whale oil of shall have been arrested in the manner first entitled "An act in addition to an act entitled

Article 12 The United States agree to extend all the advantages and priviledge contain- on Prussian vessels and their cargoes," it is gates itself to levy no Weser tools on the a- ed in the stipulations of the present treaty to provided that upon satisfactory evidence being forementioned articles, which are destined for, one or more of the other states of the German ic confederation, which may wish to accede the government of any foreign nation, that no ritory on the Weser; and it moreover agrees that to them, by means of an official exchange of discriminating duties of tonnage or impost at if the States bordering upon said river shall con- declarations; provided that such state or states imposed or levied in the ports of the said na sent at any time, however soon, to abolish the hall confer similar favors upon the said Unition upon vessels wholly belonging to cite duties which they levy and collect upon said ted States to those conferred by the kingdom zens of the United States, or upon the product articles destined for ports or other places with. of Hanover, and observe and be subject to the manufactures, or merchandise imported in the

in the Hanoverian territory, the kingdom of same conditions, stipulations, and obligations same from the United States, or from any lot-Majesty the King of Hanover; and the ratifi- shall be, suspended and discontinued, so fat cations thereof shall be exchanged at the city as respects the vessels of the said foreign in of Hanover, within the space of ten months tion, and the produce, manufactures, or merfrom this date, or sooner, if possible, when chandise imported into the United States in the treaty of commerce and navigation concluss the same from the said foreign nation, or from ded between the high contracting parties at any other foreign country, the said suspension Berlin, on the 20th day of May, 1840, shall to take effect from the time of such notificabecome null and void to all intents and pur-

of the high contracting parties, have signed of the United States, and their cargoes, as a-

Done in quadruplicate, at the city of Hanover, on the tenth day of June, in the year of Emperor of Brazil, through an official commuour Lord one thousand eight hundred and nication of Mr Felippe Jose Pereira Leal, his forty-six, and in the seventieth year of the in- charge d'affaires in the United States, under dependence of the United States of America. date of the 25th of October, 1847, that no other [L B] A. DUDLEY MANN.

And whereas the said treaty has been duly vessels wholly belonging to citizens of the ratified on both parts, and the respective rati- United States, and upon the produce, manufications of the same were exchanged at the factures, or merchandise imported in the same city of Hanover, on the fifth day of March, from the United States, and from any foreign one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven, country whatever, than are levied on Brazil by A Dudley Mann, special agent of the Uni- van ships and their cargoes in the same ports ted States to his Majesty the King of Hano- under like circumstances: ver, and the Baron George Frederick de Fa'cke, of his Majesty's Privy Council, Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Guelphick Order, on the by declare and proclaim, that so much of the part of their respective governments:

K POLK, President of the United States of are, and shall be, suspended and discontinued America, have caused the said treaty to he so far as respects the vessels of Brazil, and made public, to the end that the same and ev | the produce, manufactures, and merchandist ry clause and article thereof, may be observed imported into the United States in the same and fulfilled with good faith by the United from Brazil and from any other foreign countries States and the citizens thereof.

hand, and caused the seal of the United States | tinue thenceforward so long as the reciprocal to be affixed.

forty-seven, and of the Independence Brazil. of the United States the seventy first. JAMES K. POLK.

the twelfth article of the foregoing treaty.

Whereas a treaty of navigation and com. merce, between the United States of America and his Majesty the King of Hanover, was concluded at Hanover on the 10th day of June last, by the plenipotentiaries of the contracting parties, and was subsequently duly ratified o the part of both governments:

And whereas, by the terms of the twelfit be delayed until the tribunal before which his State or States shall confer similar favors up. case shall be pending shall have pronounced on the said United States to those conferred its sentence, and such sentence shall have by the kingdom of Hanover, and observe and be subject to the same conditions, stipulations.

all the said stipulations and provisions, ex. cepting only those relating to the Stade, and the Weser tolls, in which the government of Oldenburg has no interest, and over which if

Now, therefore, the undersigned, Baron w full powers to this effect, found in good and due form, have this day signed, in duplicate. and have exchanged, this declaration of the United States) of his Royal Highness the They shall have free access to the tribunals Grand Duke of Oldenburg, for the Duchy of clared to be to establish the said treaty between and perfectly, to all intents and purposes, as if all the provisions therein contained, excenting as above excepted, had been recited world for word in a separate treaty, concluded and ratified between them, in the ordinary torm

In witness whereof, the above named plenpotentiaries have hereto affixed their names and seals. Done at Oldenburg, this tenth day of March, 1847.

W E. BEAULIEU MARCONNAY [L s] A. DUDLEY MANN.

PROCLAMATIONS.

By the President of the United States of America. A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas, by an act of the Congress of the Inited States, approved the third day of March, one thousand eight hundred and forty five, entitled "An act regulating commercial intercourse with the Islands of Miquelon and St. Pierre," it is provided that all French ies. sels coming directly from those islands, either in ballast or laden with articles the growth or manufacture of either of said islands, and which are permitted to be exported therefrom n American vessels, may be admitted into the ports of the United States, on payment of no higher duties of tonnage, or on their cargoes aforesaid, than are imposed on American vessels, and on like cargoes imported in Amen can vessels, provided that this act shall not take effect until the President of the United States shall have received satisfactory inforsaid is and by the government of France, and

been received by me that similar privileges their cargoes at said islands by the govern-

Now, therefore, I, JAMES K. POLK, President of the United States of America, to hereby declare and proclaim that all French vesmitted to be exported therefrom in American vessels, shall from this date be admitted into vessels, and on like cargoes imported in American vessels.

ton the twentieth day of April, A D one thousand eight hundred and forty seeen, and of the Independence of the United States the seventy-first. JAMES K. POLK

JAMES BUCHANAN, Secretary of State

By the President of the United States of America-A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas, by an act of the Congress of the United States, of the twenty-tourth of May. An act concerning discriminating duties of tonnage and impost, and to equalize the duties given to the President of the United States, by Article 13. The present treaty shall be ap- eign country, the President is thereby autho-United States of America, by and with the ad- the foreign discriminating duties of tonnage vice and consent of their Senate, and by his and impost within the United States are, and tion being given to the President of the United States, and to continue so long as the recipio In faith whereof, we, the plenipotentiaries cal exemption of vessels belonging to citizens

And whereas satisfactory evidence has lately been received by me, from his Majesty the er or higher duties of onnage and impost are [L. 8] GEORGE FREDERICK BARON DE FALCKE. imposed or levied in the ports of Brazil upon Now, therefore, I. JAMES K POLK, Pre-

dent of the United States of America, do hereseveral acts imposing discriminating duties of Now, therefore, he it known that I, JAMES tonnage and impost within the United States try whatever, the said suspension to take el-In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my fect from the day above mentioned, and to con exemption of the vessels of the United States, fourth day of April, in the year of our dise imported into Brazil in the same as afort ndred and said, shall be continued by the government of

Given under my hand, at the city of Wash ington, this fourth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty seven, and the seventy-second of the

Independence of the United States.

JAMES R. POLK. JAMES BUCHANAN, Secretary of Mate.